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2023 Jun-15 PM 02:14
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
N.D. OF ALABAMA

EXHIBIT A

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Figure 25/16/2023 3:15 PM

State of Alabama
Unified Judicial System

COVER SHEET CIRCUIT COURT - CIVIL CASE

Cas CIRCUIT COURT OF

JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA

JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH, CLERK

Form ARCiv-93	Rev. 9/18	(Not For Do	omestic Relations	Cases)	Date of Filing: 05/16/2023	Judge Code:	
GENERAL INFORMATION							
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL v. 3M COMPANY ET AL							
First Plaintiff:	☐ Business ☐ Government	✓ Individual ☐ Other	First Defe	endant: 🗾 Bu	usiness overnment	☐Individual ☐Other	
NATURE OF SUIT: Select primary cause of action, by checking box (check only one) that best characterizes your action:							
TORTS: PERSONAL INJURY WDEA - Wrongful Death TONG - Negligence: General TOMV - Negligence: Motor Vehicle TOWA - Wantonness TOPL - Product Liability/AEMLD TOMM - Malpractice-Medical TOLM - Malpractice-Legal TOOM - Malpractice-Other TBFM - Fraud/Bad Faith/Misrepresentation TOXX - Other: TOPE - Personal Property TOPE - Real Properly OTHER CIVIL FILINGS ABAN - Abandoned Automobile ACCT - Account & Nonmortgage APAA - Administrative Agency Appeal ADPA - Administrative Procedure Act ANPS - Adults in Need of Protective Service		OTHER CIVIL FILINGS (cont'd) MSXX - Birth/Death Certificate Modification/Bond Forfeiture Appeal/ Enforcement of Agency Subpoena/Petition to Preserve CVRT - Civil Rights COND - Condemnation/Eminent Domain/Right-of-Way CTMP - Contempt of Court CONT - Contract/Ejectment/Writ of Seizure TOCN - Conversion EQND - Equity Non-Damages Actions/Declaratory Judgment/ Injunction Election Contest/Quiet Title/Sale For Division CVUD - Eviction Appeal/Unlawful Detainer FORJ - Foreign Judgment					
		FORS - Foleign studyment FORF - Fruits of Crime Forfeiture MSHC - Habeas Corpus/Extraordinary Writ/Mandamus/Prohibition FPAB - Protection From Abuse EPFA - Elder Protection From Abuse QTLB - Quiet Title Land Bank FELA - Railroad/Seaman (FELA) RPRO - Real Property WTEG - Will/Trust/Estate/Guardianship/Conservatorship COMP - Workers' Compensation CVXX - Miscellaneous Circuit Civil Case					
ORIGIN: F	INITIAL FILING	G		T COURT	0 [OTHER	
R REMANDED T TRANSFERRED FROM OTHER CIRCUIT COURT							
HAS JURY TRIAL BEEN DEMANDED? ✓YES			I INO		s" does not constitu 38 and 39, Ala.R.C	ite a demand for a iv.P, for procedure)	
RELIEF REQUESTED: MONETARY AWARD REQUESTED NO MONETARY AWARD REQUESTED							
CAD01		5/16 Date	i/2023 3:15:36 PM	_		EGORY A. CADE torney/Party filing this form	
MEDIATION REQUESTED: □YES ▼NO □UNDECIDED							
Election to Proceed under the Alabama Rules for Expedited Civil Actions:							

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Figure 15/16/2023 3:15 PM 01-CV-2023-901662.00 CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH, CLERK

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT **JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA**

BILLY JAMES LEWIS;
PATRICK JOSEPH JESSEE;
FIDEL JIMENEZ JR.;
DAVE HERBERT JOHNSON;
DAVID JOHNSON;
FRED ALLEN JOHNSON SR.;
KENNETH WAYNE JOHNSON;
MICHAEL KEVIN JOHNSON;
THOMAS JOHNSON;
TYRONE JOHNSON;
CURTIS JONES ;
JENNI L. JONES;
ROBERT CLARENCE JONES JR.;
STEPHEN CRAIG JONES;
WAYNE JONES;
NIELS JORGENSEN;
KUMASH JOSHI;
IRA MARION JUDGE;
VICKI JILL JUNG;
WILLIAM FRANCIS KANIA;
RAYMOND STEPHEN KAPPEL;
JOHN PAUL KAPRAL;
MATTHEW KARMANN;
KENNETH ALLEN KARNES;
JOHN KELLEHER;
JAMES RANDY KELLEY;
MICHAEL KELLY;
TALPHINETA KELLY;
JAMES MICHAEL KENNEDY;
KELLY LEE KENNEDY;
CHARLES ANTHONY KENT SR.;
ROY L. KENT;
MICHAEL GEORGE KERBY;
DAVID KERR;
JOHN M KERSHAW;
BERNARD JESS KIMBER;
GARRETT KENNETH KIMMELL;
JAMIE DEAN KINCAID;
CHARLES EDWARD KING;
ERIC KING;
ROBERT DENNIS KING;
JOE KINSEY;

Civil Action No:	

COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND

BEN A. KIRKPATRICK; EDWARD KLEIN; FRANCIS M. KNIGHT II; RUDOLPH C KNIGHT JR; JOSEPH EARL KNOX; ARTHUR J KOCH SR.; GORDON KOENIG; DANIEL JOSEPH KOSEK; BENJAMIN ARTHUR KOUGH JR.; KEVIN KOVEL; MICHAEL KOWN; **DAVID ORTON KRAUSE;** LEON DAVID KREBS JR; GARY KUJAK; **DEVIN KURTY**; FIDEL LABEAGA; JOHN LACHUT: **GERALD JOEL LACK;** RANDY LACKEY; MICHAEL DAVID LAMAR; **JAMES V. LAMB**; SHAWN LAMBE; **REX CHARLES LAMBERT;** RONALD JACK LAMBERT JR.; TEMELE LANE; **BARTON R. LANG; RANDY LANGLEY; ALFRED ISAAC LARA;** NATHAN LAUER; **DANIEL PHILIP LAUMANN: FOSTER WILLIAM LAW; ROBERT WAYNE LAW JR.**; **BUCK C. LEAVINS; JAMES ALLEN LEES; JOHNNIE LEGGETT;** RICHARD LEIVAS JR; **CLOVILE CALVIN LEMIEUX;** WILLIAM JOSEPH LEMONS JR.; PATRICK STEVEN LEON; **DAVID W. LESTER: SCOTT LETAVIOUS**; **ERIC LEWIS: CHARLES LICATA JR.**; **BOCIDAR LICINA:** CHRISTOPHER ALFRED LIEN; **CARL G. LIEPMANN;**

MARK EDWARD LIMING; FRED LINCOLN; **ERIK LIPPINCOTT**; MICHAEL ALLEN LIVELY; **KEVIN ALLAN LLOYD;** STEPHEN M. LOBLEY; PAUL LOCKITSKI; **ERIC LOGIUDICE**; TERRAN WALLEY LOHMAN; **MICHAEL RAFAEL LOPEZ;** LLOYD RANDAL LOWE; TRENTON GENE LUBBERS; LARRY KEITH LUFCY; **BRANDON LYLES;** JOHNNY ARCIE LYNCH; PATRICK LYONS; **BRIAN MAAS**: THOMAS CHRISPIN MABRA; **DOUGLAS MACARTHUR MACMAHON**; JOSEPH MADDEN; **HENRY R. MAILHOT II;** NATHAN MAIN; **EDWARD FRED MALANDA; NOEL MANHEIMER; MICHAEL DEEN MARCHIO;** JOHN MARQUEZ; WALTER MARSH; SHERMAN MARSHALL; KEN MARSTON: JOHN MARTEL; **ELMER MARTIN**; **ERIC DOUGLAS MARTIN;** JOHN ODELL MARTIN JR.; **KEVIN JAMES MARTIN; ALONZO MARTINEZ**; JIMMY NELSON MARTINEZ; **RUBEN ISAAC MARTINEZ;** GLENN MARTONE; **ROGER MASON:** RICARDO M. MATTIER; MICHAEL MATZKER; **MORRIS RAY MAYS**; JAMES A MAZZELLA,

Plaintiffs,

v.

3M COMPANY (f/k/a Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company); AGC CHEMICALS AMERICAS INC.; AMEREX CORPORATION: ARCHROMA U.S. INC.; ARKEMA, INC.; **BASF CORPORATION; BUCKEYE FIRE EQUIPMENT COMPANY**; **CARRIER GLOBAL CORPORATION: CHEMDESIGN PRODUCTS, INC.;** CHEMGUARD, INC.; **CHEMICALS, INC.**; **CHEMOURS COMPANY FC, LLC;** CLARIANT CORP.; **CORTEVA, INC.; DEEPWATER CHEMICALS, INC.;** DU PONT DE NEMOURS INC. (f/k/a **DOWDUPONT INC.)**; **DYNAX CORPORATION:** E.I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS AND **COMPANY**: **KIDDE PLC:** NATION FORD CHEMICAL **COMPANY**: **NATIONAL FOAM, INC.**; THE CHEMOURS COMPANY: TYCO FIRE PRODUCTS LP, as successor-in-interest to The Ansul Company; **UNITED TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION**; **UTC FIRE & SECURITY AMERICAS** CORPORATION, INC. (f/k/a GE **Interlogix, Inc.)**; **ALLSTAR FIRE EQUIPMENT;** FIRE-DEX, LLC; GLOBE MANUFACTURING COMPANY HONEYWELL SAFETY PRODUCT USA, INC.: LION GROUP, INC.;

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 7 of 121

MALLORY SAFETY AND SUPPLY

LLC:

MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO., LLC; MUNICIPAL EMERGENCY SERVICES,

INC.:

PBI PERFORMANCE PRODUCTS, INC.;

SOUTHERN MILLS, INC.;

STEDFAST USA, INC.;

W.L. GORE & ASSOCIATES INC.,

Defendants.

COMPLAINT

COMES NOW, the Plaintiffs, by and through undersigned counsel, and allege upon information and belief as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. Plaintiffs bring this action for damages for personal injury resulting from exposure to aqueous film-forming foams ("AFFF") and firefighter turnout gear ("TOG") containing the toxic chemicals collectively known as per and polyfluoroalkyl substances ("PFAS"). PFAS includes, but is not limited to, perfluorooctanoic acid ("PFOA") and perfluorooctane sulfonic acid ("PFOS")

and related chemicals including those that degrade to PFOA and/or PFOS.

2. AFFF is a specialized substance designed to extinguish petroleum-based fires. It has been used for decades by military and civilian firefighters to extinguish fires in training and in response to Class B fires.

3. TOG is personal protective equipment designed for heat and moisture resistance in order

to protect firefighters in hazardous situations. Most turnout gear is made up of a thermal liner,

moisture barrier, and an outer layer. The inner layers contain PFAS, and the outer layer is often

treated with additional PFAS.

5

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 8 of 121
- 4. Defendants collectively designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold, and/or otherwise released into the stream of commerce AFFF or TOG with knowledge that it contained highly toxic and bio persistent PFAS, which would expose end users of the product to the risks associated with PFAS. Further, defendants designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF or TOG which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- 5. PFAS binds to proteins in the blood of humans exposed to the material and remains and persists over long periods of time. Due to their unique chemical structure, PFAS accumulates in the blood and body of exposed individuals.
- 6. PFAS are highly toxic and carcinogenic chemicals. Defendants knew, or should have known, that PFAS remain in the human body while presenting significant health risks to humans.
- 7. Defendants' PFAS-containing AFFF or TOG products were used by the Plaintiffs in their intended manner, without significant change in the products' condition. Plaintiffs were unaware of the dangerous properties of the Defendants' AFFF or TOG products and relied on the Defendants' instructions as to the proper handling of the products. Plaintiffs' consumption, inhalation and/or dermal absorption of PFAS from Defendant's AFFF or TOG products caused Plaintiffs to develop the serious medical conditions and complications alleged herein.
- 8. Through this action, Plaintiffs seek to recover compensatory and punitive damages arising out of the permanent and significant damages sustained as a direct result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products at various locations during the course of Plaintiffs' training

and firefighting activities. Plaintiffs further seek injunctive, equitable, and declaratory relief

arising from the same.

JURISIDICTION AND VENUE

9. The Defendants are subject to the jurisdiction of this Court on the grounds that (a) one or

more of the Defendants is a foreign corporation whose principal place of business is located in the

State of Alabama; (b) one or more of the Defendants are foreign corporations that either are

registered to conduct business in the State of Alabama and have actually transacted business in

Alabama; and/or (c) one or more of the Defendants is a domestic corporation native to the State of

Alabama.

10. Venue is proper pursuant to Alabama Code Section 6-3-7 as significant events resulting in

the cause of action and subsequent injuries occurred in this county.

11. Joinder of all parties is proper pursuant to Rule 20(a) of the Alabama Rules of Civil

Procedure. Defendants are permissively joined in this action because the exposure, injuries, and

relief requested all arise out of similar occurrences or transactions and questions of law and fact

are common to all parties.

PARTIES

12. Plaintiff Billy James Lewis is a resident and citizen of Mobile, Alabama. Plaintiff regularly

used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during

his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

13. Plaintiff Billy James Lewis was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to

Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

7

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 10 of 121
- 14. Plaintiff Patrick Joseph Jessee is a resident and citizen of Chicago, Illinois. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 15. Plaintiff Patrick Joseph Jessee was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Fidel Jimenez Jr. is a resident and citizen of Mathis, Texas. Plaintiff regularly 16. used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 17. Plaintiff Fidel Jimenez Jr. was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Dave Herbert Johnson is a resident and citizen of Stillwater, Minnesota. Plaintiff 18. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 19. Plaintiff Dave Herbert Johnson was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 20. Plaintiff David Johnson is a resident and citizen of Quitman, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 21. Plaintiff David Johnson was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 22. Plaintiff Fred Allen Johnson Sr. is a resident and citizen of Woodbury, Tennessee. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- 23. Plaintiff Fred Allen Johnson Sr. was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 24. Plaintiff Kenneth Wayne Johnson is a resident and citizen of Pueblo, Colorado. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 25. Plaintiff Kenneth Wayne Johnson was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendanats' AFFF or TOG products.
- 26. Plaintiff Michael Kevin Johnson is a resident and citizen of Jamestown, New York. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 27. Plaintiff Michael Kevin Johnson was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 28. Plaintiff Thomas Johnson is a resident and citizen of Cadiz, Kentucky. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 29. Plaintiff Thomas Johnson was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 30. Plaintiff Tyrone Johnson is a resident and citizen of Columbus, Ohio. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 31. Plaintiff Tyrone Johnson was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 12 of 121
- 32. Plaintiff Curtis Jones is a resident and citizen of Plymouth, Massachusetts. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 33. Plaintiff Curtis Jones was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 34. Plaintiff Jenni L. Jones is a resident and citizen of Aberdeen, Washington. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during her working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 35. Plaintiff Jenni L. Jones was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 36. Plaintiff Robert Clarence Jones Jr. is a resident and citizen of McKinney, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 37. Plaintiff Robert Clarence Jones Jr. was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 38. Plaintiff Stephen Craig Jones is a resident and citizen of Lemon Grove, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 39. Plaintiff Stephen Craig Jones was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 40. Plaintiff Wayne Jones is a resident and citizen of Norfolk, Virginia. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- 41. Plaintiff Wayne Jones was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 42. Plaintiff Niels Jorgensen is a resident and citizen of Brick, New Jersey. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 43. Plaintiff Niels Jorgensen was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 44. Plaintiff Kumash Joshi is a resident and citizen of Leander, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 45. Plaintiff Kumash Joshi was diagnosed with thyroid disease as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 46. Plaintiff Ira Marion Judge is a resident and citizen of Moss Point, Mississippi. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 47. Plaintiff Ira Marion Judge was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 48. Plaintiff Vicki Jill Jung is a resident and citizen of Woodbury, Minnesota. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during her working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 49. Plaintiff Vicki Jill Jung was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- 50. Plaintiff William Francis Kania is a resident and citizen of Matawan, New Jersey. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 51. Plaintiff William Francis Kania was diagnosed with liver cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 52. Plaintiff Raymond Stephen Kappel is a resident and citizen of Saint John, Indiana. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 53. Plaintiff Raymond Stephen Kappel was diagnosed with liver cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 54. Plaintiff John Paul Kapral is a resident and citizen of Suffern, New York. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 55. Plaintiff John Paul Kapral was diagnosed with chronic lymphocytic leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 56. Plaintiff Matthew Karmann is a resident and citizen of Redding, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 57. Plaintiff Matthew Karmann was diagnosed with testicular cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 58. Plaintiff Kenneth Allen Karnes is a resident and citizen of Sharpsburg, Georgia. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- 59. Plaintiff Kenneth Allen Karnes was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 60. Plaintiff John Kelleher is a resident and citizen of East Durham, New York. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 61. Plaintiff John Kelleher was diagnosed with testicular cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 62. Plaintiff James Randy Kelley is a resident and citizen of Huntingdon, Tennessee. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 63. Plaintiff James Randy Kelley was diagnosed with chronic lymphocytic leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 64. Plaintiff Michael Kelly is a resident and citizen of Kalamazoo, Michigan. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 65. Plaintiff Michael Kelly was diagnosed with kidney cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 66. Plaintiff Talphineta Kelly is a resident and citizen of Palm Bay, Florida. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 67. Plaintiff Talphineta Kelly was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- 68. Plaintiff James Michael Kennedy is a resident and citizen of Las Vegas, Nevada. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 69. Plaintiff James Michael Kennedy was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 70. Plaintiff Kelly Lee Kennedy is a resident and citizen of Lander, Wyoming. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 71. Plaintiff Kelly Lee Kennedy was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 72. Plaintiff Charles Anthony Kent Sr. is a resident and citizen of Cleveland, Georgia. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 73. Plaintiff Charles Anthony Kent Sr. was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 74. Plaintiff Roy L. Kent is a resident and citizen of Memphis, Tennessee. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 75. Plaintiff Roy L. Kent was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 76. Plaintiff Michael George Kerby is a resident and citizen of Meadow Valley, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- 77. Plaintiff Michael George Kerby was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 78. Plaintiff David Kerr is a resident and citizen of Preston, Idaho. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 79. Plaintiff David Kerr was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 80. Plaintiff John M Kershaw is a resident and citizen of Detroit, Michigan. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 81. Plaintiff John M Kershaw was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 82. Plaintiff Bernard Jess Kimber is a resident and citizen of Ocean Shores, Washington. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 83. Plaintiff Bernard Jess Kimber was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 84. Plaintiff Garrett Kenneth Kimmell is a resident and citizen of Canonsburg, Pennsylvania. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 85. Plaintiff Garrett Kenneth Kimmell was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- 86. Plaintiff Jamie Dean Kincaid is a resident and citizen of Springfield, Illinois. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 87. Plaintiff Jamie Dean Kincaid was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 88. Plaintiff Charles Edward King is a resident and citizen of Lebanon, Missouri. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 89. Plaintiff Charles Edward King was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 90. Plaintiff Eric King is a resident and citizen of Town Creek, Alabama. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 91. Plaintiff Eric King was diagnosed with thyroid disease as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 92. Plaintiff Robert Dennis King is a resident and citizen of Savannah, Georgia. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 93. Plaintiff Robert Dennis King was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 94. Plaintiff Joe Kinsey is a resident and citizen of Knob Noster, Missouri. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- 95. Plaintiff Joe Kinsey was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 96. Plaintiff Ben A. Kirkpatrick is a resident and citizen of Effingham, Illinois. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 97. Plaintiff Ben A. Kirkpatrick was diagnosed with chronic lymphocytic leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 98. Plaintiff Edward Klein is a resident and citizen of Weston, Wisconsin. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 99. Plaintiff Edward Klein was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 100. Plaintiff Francis M. Knight II is a resident and citizen of Fort Worth, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 101. Plaintiff Francis M. Knight II was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 102. Plaintiff Rudolph C Knight Jr is a resident and citizen of Jackson, Georgia. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 103. Plaintiff Rudolph C Knight Jr was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- 104. Plaintiff Joseph Earl Knox is a resident and citizen of Wellsville, New York. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 105. Plaintiff Joseph Earl Knox was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 106. Plaintiff Arthur J Koch Sr. is a resident and citizen of Searsport, Maine. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 107. Plaintiff Arthur J Koch Sr. was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Gordon Koenig is a resident and citizen of Eastsound, Washington. Plaintiff 108. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- Plaintiff Gordon Koenig was diagnosed with bladder cancer as a result of exposure to 109. Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 110. Plaintiff Daniel Joseph Kosek is a resident and citizen of Armada, Michigan. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 111. Plaintiff Daniel Joseph Kosek was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Benjamin Arthur Kough Jr. is a resident and citizen of Deerfield Beach, Florida. 112. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- 113. Plaintiff Benjamin Arthur Kough Jr. was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Kevin Kovel is a resident and citizen of Scottsdale, Arizona. Plaintiff regularly 114. used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 115. Plaintiff Kevin Kovel was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Michael Kown is a resident and citizen of Wylie, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, 116. and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 117. Plaintiff Michael Kown was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff David Orton Krause is a resident and citizen of Huachuca City, Arizona. Plaintiff 118. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 119. Plaintiff David Orton Krause was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Leon David Krebs Jr is a resident and citizen of Vancleave, Mississippi. Plaintiff 120. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- Plaintiff Leon David Krebs Jr was diagnosed with thyroid disease as a result of exposure 121. to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- DOCUMENT 2

 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 22 of 121
- 122. Plaintiff Gary Kujak is a resident and citizen of Rochester, Minnesota. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 123. Plaintiff Gary Kujak was diagnosed with kidney cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 124. Plaintiff Devin Kurty is a resident and citizen of Hollidaysburg, Pennsylvania. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 125. Plaintiff Devin Kurty was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 126. Plaintiff Fidel Labeaga is a resident and citizen of Gregory, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 127. Plaintiff Fidel Labeaga was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 128. Plaintiff John Lachut is a resident and citizen of Tavares, Florida. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 129. Plaintiff John Lachut was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 130. Plaintiff Gerald Joel Lack is a resident and citizen of Poplar Bluff, Missouri. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- 131. Plaintiff Gerald Joel Lack was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Randy Lackey is a resident and citizen of Ingleside, Texas. Plaintiff regularly 132. used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 133. Plaintiff Randy Lackey was diagnosed with liver cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Michael David Lamar is a resident and citizen of Leavenworth, Washington. 134. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 135. Plaintiff Michael David Lamar was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff James V. Lamb is a resident and citizen of Coalinga, California. Plaintiff regularly 136. used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- Plaintiff James V. Lamb was diagnosed with kidney cancer as a result of exposure to 137. Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 138. Plaintiff Shawn Lambe is a resident and citizen of Beaufort, South Carolina. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- Plaintiff Shawn Lambe was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to 139. Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- DOCUMENT 2

 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 24 of 121
- 140. Plaintiff Rex Charles Lambert is a resident and citizen of Hart, Michigan. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 141. Plaintiff Rex Charles Lambert was diagnosed with bladder cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 142. Plaintiff Ronald Jack Lambert Jr. is a resident and citizen of Saulsville, West Virginia. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 143. Plaintiff Ronald Jack Lambert Jr. was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 144. Plaintiff Temele Lane is a resident and citizen of Las Vegas, Nevada. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 145. Plaintiff Temele Lane was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 146. Plaintiff Barton R. Lang is a resident and citizen of Long Beach, New York. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 147. Plaintiff Barton R. Lang was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 148. Plaintiff Randy Langley is a resident and citizen of Wellington, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

149. Plaintiff Randy Langley was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to

Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- 150. Plaintiff Alfred Isaac Lara is a resident and citizen of Hobbs, New Mexico. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 151. Plaintiff Alfred Isaac Lara was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 152. Plaintiff Nathan Lauer is a resident and citizen of Auburn, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 153. Plaintiff Nathan Lauer was diagnosed with kidney cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 154. Plaintiff Daniel Philip Laumann is a resident and citizen of Enid, Oklahoma. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 155. Plaintiff Daniel Philip Laumann was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 156. Plaintiff Foster William Law is a resident and citizen of Thornville, Ohio. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 157. Plaintiff Foster William Law was diagnosed with chronic lymphocytic leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- 158. Plaintiff Robert Wayne Law Jr. is a resident and citizen of Portland, Oregon. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 159. Plaintiff Robert Wayne Law Jr. was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 160. Plaintiff Buck C. Leavins is a resident and citizen of Mont Belvieu, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 161. Plaintiff Buck C. Leavins was diagnosed with kidney cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 162. Plaintiff James Allen Lees is a resident and citizen of Lenoir City, Tennessee. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 163. Plaintiff James Allen Lees was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 164. Plaintiff Johnnie Leggett is a resident and citizen of Gulfport, Mississippi. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 165. Plaintiff Johnnie Leggett was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 166. Plaintiff Richard Leivas Jr is a resident and citizen of Beaumont, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 27 of 121
- 167. Plaintiff Richard Leivas Jr was diagnosed with thyroid disease as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 168. Plaintiff Clovile Calvin Lemieux is a resident and citizen of Fulshear, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 169. Plaintiff Clovile Calvin Lemieux was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff William Joseph Lemons Jr. is a resident and citizen of Plant City, Florida. Plaintiff 170. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 171. Plaintiff William Joseph Lemons Jr. was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Patrick Steven Leon is a resident and citizen of Albuquerque, New Mexico. 172. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 173. Plaintiff Patrick Steven Leon was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff David W. Lester is a resident and citizen of Winterport, Maine. Plaintiff regularly 174. used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- Plaintiff David W. Lester was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of 175. exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- DOCUMENT 2 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 28 of 121
- 176. Plaintiff Scott Letavious is a resident and citizen of Jacksonville, Florida. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- Plaintiff Scott Letavious was diagnosed with bladder cancer as a result of exposure to 177. Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 178. Plaintiff Eric Lewis is a resident and citizen of Compton, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 179. Plaintiff Eric Lewis was diagnosed with bladder cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Charles Licata Jr. is a resident and citizen of East Haven, Connecticut. Plaintiff 180. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- Plaintiff Charles Licata Jr. was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to 181. Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 182. Plaintiff Bocidar Licina is a resident and citizen of Torrington, Connecticut. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 183. Plaintiff Bocidar Licina was diagnosed with bladder cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Christopher Alfred Lien is a resident and citizen of Deforest, Wisconsin. Plaintiff 184. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 29 of 121
- 185. Plaintiff Christopher Alfred Lien was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Carl G. Liepmann is a resident and citizen of Flushing, Michigan. Plaintiff 186. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 187. Plaintiff Carl G. Liepmann was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Mark Edward Liming is a resident and citizen of Punta Gorda, Florida. Plaintiff 188. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 189. Plaintiff Mark Edward Liming was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 190. Plaintiff Fred Lincoln is a resident and citizen of Charleston, South Carolina. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 191. Plaintiff Fred Lincoln was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 192. Plaintiff Erik Lippincott is a resident and citizen of Ogden, Utah. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- Plaintiff Erik Lippincott was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to 193. Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- 194. Plaintiff Michael Allen Lively is a resident and citizen of Broomfield, Colorado. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 195. Plaintiff Michael Allen Lively was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 196. Plaintiff Kevin Allan Lloyd is a resident and citizen of Berkley, Michigan. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 197. Plaintiff Kevin Allan Lloyd was diagnosed with chronic lymphocytic leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 198. Plaintiff Stephen M. Lobley is a resident and citizen of Ellsworth, Maine. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 199. Plaintiff Stephen M. Lobley was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 200. Plaintiff Paul Lockitski is a resident and citizen of Du Bois, Pennsylvania. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 201. Plaintiff Paul Lockitski was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 202. Plaintiff Eric LoGiudice is a resident and citizen of Cotopaxi, Colorado. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- 203. Plaintiff Eric LoGiudice was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 204. Plaintiff Terran Walley Lohman is a resident and citizen of Conrad, Montana. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 205. Plaintiff Terran Walley Lohman was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 206. Plaintiff Michael Rafael Lopez is a resident and citizen of Pomona, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 207. Plaintiff Michael Rafael Lopez was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 208. Plaintiff Lloyd Randal Lowe is a resident and citizen of Catlettsburg, Kentucky. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 209. Plaintiff Lloyd Randal Lowe was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 210. Plaintiff Trenton Gene Lubbers is a resident and citizen of Okeene, Oklahoma. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 211. Plaintiff Trenton Gene Lubbers was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- DOCUMENT 2

 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 32 of 121
- 212. Plaintiff Larry Keith Lufcy is a resident and citizen of Millington, Tennessee. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 213. Plaintiff Larry Keith Lufcy was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 214. Plaintiff Brandon Lyles is a resident and citizen of Fresno, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 215. Plaintiff Brandon Lyles was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 216. Plaintiff Johnny Arcie Lynch is a resident and citizen of Brush Creek, Tennessee. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 217. Plaintiff Johnny Arcie Lynch was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 218. Plaintiff Patrick Lyons is a resident and citizen of Ogdensburg, New York. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 219. Plaintiff Patrick Lyons was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 220. Plaintiff Brian Maas is a resident and citizen of Missoula, Montana. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

- DOCUMENT 2
- 221. Plaintiff Brian Maas was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 222. Plaintiff Thomas Chrispin Mabra is a resident and citizen of Sacramento, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 223. Plaintiff Thomas Chrispin Mabra was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Douglas MacArthur MacMahon is a resident and citizen of Edison, New Jersey. 224. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 225. Plaintiff Douglas MacArthur MacMahon was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 226. Plaintiff Joseph Madden is a resident and citizen of Hull, Massachusetts. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 227. Plaintiff Joseph Madden was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Henry R. Mailhot II is a resident and citizen of Plantsville, Connecticut. Plaintiff 228. regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- Plaintiff Henry R. Mailhot II was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure 229. to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- 230. Plaintiff Nathan Main is a resident and citizen of Ebensburg, Pennsylvania. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 231. Plaintiff Nathan Main was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 232. Plaintiff Edward Fred Malanda is a resident and citizen of Warren, New Jersey. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 233. Plaintiff Edward Fred Malanda was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 234. Plaintiff Noel Manheimer is a resident and citizen of Pompano Beach, Florida. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 235. Plaintiff Noel Manheimer was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 236. Plaintiff Michael Deen Marchio is a resident and citizen of Martins Ferry, Ohio. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 237. Plaintiff Michael Deen Marchio was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 238. Plaintiff John Marquez is a resident and citizen of Yorba Linda, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

239.

Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- Plaintiff John Marquez was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to
- 240. Plaintiff Walter Marsh is a resident and citizen of Pensacola, Florida. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 241. Plaintiff Walter Marsh was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 242. Plaintiff Sherman Marshall is a resident and citizen of Los Angeles, California. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 243. Plaintiff Sherman Marshall was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 244. Plaintiff Ken Marston is a resident and citizen of Knoxville, Tennessee. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 245. Plaintiff Ken Marston was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 246. Plaintiff John Martel is a resident and citizen of East Haddam, Connecticut. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 247. Plaintiff John Martel was diagnosed with bladder cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- 248. Plaintiff Elmer Martin is a resident and citizen of Deer Park, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 249. Plaintiff Elmer Martin was diagnosed with prostate cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 250. Plaintiff Eric Douglas Martin is a resident and citizen of Bradenton, Florida. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 251. Plaintiff Eric Douglas Martin was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 252. Plaintiff John Odell Martin Jr. is a resident and citizen of Byron, Georgia. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 253. Plaintiff John Odell Martin Jr. was diagnosed with kidney cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 254. Plaintiff Kevin James Martin is a resident and citizen of Absecon, New Jersey. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 255. Plaintiff Kevin James Martin was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- Plaintiff Alonzo Martinez is a resident and citizen of Freeport, Texas. Plaintiff regularly 256. used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.

257.

Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- Plaintiff Alonzo Martinez was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to
- 258. Plaintiff Jimmy Nelson Martinez is a resident and citizen of Staten Island, New York. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 259. Plaintiff Jimmy Nelson Martinez was diagnosed with leukemia as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 260. Plaintiff Ruben Isaac Martinez is a resident and citizen of Meridian, Idaho. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 261. Plaintiff Ruben Isaac Martinez was diagnosed with kidney cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 262. Plaintiff Glenn Martone is a resident and citizen of Danbury, Connecticut. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 263. Plaintiff Glenn Martone was diagnosed with bladder cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 264. Plaintiff Roger Mason is a resident and citizen of Glenside, Pennsylvania. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 265. Plaintiff Roger Mason was diagnosed with non-hodgkin's lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.

- DOCUMENT 2

 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 38 of 121
- 266. Plaintiff Ricardo M. Mattier is a resident and citizen of Dorchester, Massachusetts. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 267. Plaintiff Ricardo M. Mattier was diagnosed with bladder cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 268. Plaintiff Michael Matzker is a resident and citizen of Hillsboro, Missouri. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 269. Plaintiff Michael Matzker was diagnosed with ulcerative colitis as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 270. Plaintiff Morris Ray Mays is a resident and citizen of League City, Texas. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 271. Plaintiff Morris Ray Mays was diagnosed with lymphoma as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 272. Plaintiff James A Mazzella is a resident and citizen of Danvers, Massachusetts. Plaintiff regularly used, and was thereby directly exposed to, AFFF and TOG in training and to extinguish fires during his working career as a military and/or civilian firefighter.
- 273. Plaintiff James A Mazzella was diagnosed with kidney cancer as a result of exposure to Defendants' AFFF or TOG products.
- 274. Defendants are designers, marketers, developers, manufacturers, distributors, releasers, instructors, promotors and sellers of PFAS-containing AFFF products or underlying PFAS containing chemicals used in AFFF production. The following Defendants, at all times relevant

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 39 of 121

to this lawsuit, manufactured, designed, marketed, distributed, released, instructed, promoted and/or otherwise sold (directly or indirectly) PFAS-containing AFFF products to various locations for use in fighting Class B fires such that each Defendant knew or should have known said products would be delivered to areas for active use by Plaintiffs during the course of training and firefighting activities.

- 275. Defendant, 3M Company, f/k/a Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company, ("3M"), is a Delaware corporation and does business throughout the United States. 3M has its principal place of business at 3M Center, St. Paul, Minnesota 55133.
- 276. 3M designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- Defendant AGC Chemicals Americas, Inc. ("AGC") is a Delaware corporation and does 277. business throughout the United States. AGC has its principal place of business at 55 E. Uwchlan Ave., Suite 201, Exton, Pennsylvania 19341.
- AGC designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, 278. produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 40 of 121

and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

279. Defendant Amerex Corporation ("Amerex") is an Alabama corporation and does business throughout the United States. Amerex has its principal place of business at 7595 Gadsden Highway, Trussville, Alabama 35173.

Amerex designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, 280. produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

Defendant Archroma U.S. Inc. ("Archroma") is a North Carolina company and does 281. business throughout the United States. Archroma has its principal place of business at 5435 77 Center Drive, #10 Charlotte, North Carolina 28217. Upon information and belief, Archroma was formed in 2013 as part of the acquisition of Clariant Corporation's Textile Chemicals, Paper Specialties and Emulsions business by SK Capital Partners.

Archroma designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained 282. users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 41 of 121

otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which

contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

283. Defendant Arkema, Inc. ("Arkema") is a Pennsylvania corporation and does business

throughout the United States. Arkema has its principal place of business at 900 1st Avenue, King

of Prussia, Pennsylvania 19406. Upon information and belief, assets of Arkema's fluorochemical

business were purchased by Defendant Dupont in 2002.

Arkema designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, 284.

produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF

containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject

of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed,

released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled

and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use

in firefighting.

Defendant BASF Corporation ("BASF") is a Delaware corporation and does business 285.

throughout the United States. BASF has its principal place of business at 100 Park Avenue,

Florham Park, New Jersey 07932.

286. BASF designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users,

produced instructional materials, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing

PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this

Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed,

released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled

and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use

in firefighting.

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 42 of 121

287. Defendant Buckeye Fire Equipment Company ("Buckeye") is an Ohio corporation and does business throughout the United States. Buckeye has its principal place of business at 110 Kings Road, Mountain, North Carolina 28086.

Buckeye designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained 288. users, produced instructional materials, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

Defendant Carrier Global Corporation ("Carrier") is a Delaware corporation and does 289. business throughout the United States. Carrier has its principal place of business at 13995 Pasteur Boulevard, Palm Beach Gardens, Florida 33418. Upon information and belief, Carrier was formed in 2020 and is the parent company of Kidde-Fenwal, Inc., a manufacturer of AFFF.

290. Carrier designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 43 of 121

291. Defendant ChemDesign Products, Inc. ("ChemDesign") is a Texas corporation and does

business throughout the United States. ChemDesign has its principal place of business at 2 Stanton

Street, Marinette, Wisconsin 54143.

292. ChemDesign designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained

users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used

AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the

subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured,

distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or

otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which

contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

Defendant Chemguard, Inc. ("Chemguard") is a Wisconsin corporation and does business 293.

throughout the United States. Chemguard has its principal place of business at One Stanton Street,

Marinette, Wisconsin 54143.

Chemguard designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained 294.

users, produced instructional materials, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF

containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject

of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed,

released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled

and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use

in firefighting.

Defendant Chemicals, Inc. ("Chemicals") is a Texas corporation and does business 295.

throughout the United States. Chemicals has its principal place of business at 12321 Hatcherville

Road, Baytown, Texas 77521.

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 44 of 121
- 296. Chemicals designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- Defendant Chemours Company FC, LLC ("Chemours FC"), is a Delaware corporation and 297. does business throughout the United States. Chemours has its principal place of business at 1007 Market Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19899. Chemours FC is a subsidiary of The Chemours Company.
- 298. Chemours FC designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- Defendant Clariant Corporation ("Clariant") is a New York corporation and does business 299. throughout the United States. Clariant has its principal place of business at 4000 Monroe Road, Charlotte, North Carolina 28205.
- 300. Clariant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject

of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed,

released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled

and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use

in firefighting.

301. Defendant Corteva, Inc. ("Corteva") is a Delaware Corporation that conducts business

throughout the United States. Its principal place of business is Chestnut Run Plaza 735,

Wilmington, Delaware 19805. Corteva is the successor-in-interest to Dupont Chemical Solutions

Enterprise.

302. Corteva designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users,

produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing

PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed,

manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold

and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which

contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

303. Defendant Deepwater Chemicals, Inc. ("Deepwater") is a Delaware corporation and does

business throughout the United States. Deepwater's principal place of business is at 196122 E

County Road 735, Woodward, Oklahoma 73801.

304. Deepwater designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained

users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used

AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the

subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured,

distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 46 of 121

otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

- 305. Defendant Du Pont de Nemours Inc. (f/k/a DowDuPont, Inc.) ("DowDuPont"), is a Delaware corporation and does business throughout the United States. DowDuPont, has its principal place of business at 1007 Market Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19899 and 2211 H.H. Dow Way, Midland, Michigan 48674. DowDupont was created in 2015 to transfer Chemours and DuPont liabilities for manufacturing and distributing flurosurfactants to AFFF manufacturers.
- DowDuPont designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained 306. users, produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- Defendant Dynax Corporation ("Dynax") is a New York corporation that conducts 307. business throughout the United States. Its principal place of business is 103 Fairview Park Drive, Elmsford, New York, 10523-1544.
- 308. Dynax designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

- 309. Defendant E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company ("DuPont"), is a Delaware corporation and does business throughout the United States. DuPont has its principal place of business at 1007 Market Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19898.
- 310. DuPont designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- 311. Defendant Kidde P.L.C., Inc. ("Kidde P.L.C.") is a foreign corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware and does business throughout the United States. Kidde P.L.C. has its principal place of business at One Carrier Place, Farmington, Connecticut 06034. Upon information and belief, Kidde PLC was formerly known as Williams Holdings, Inc. and/or Williams US, Inc.
- 312. Kidde P.L.C. designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- 313. Defendant Nation Ford Chemical Company ("Nation Ford") is a South Carolina company and does business throughout the United States. Nation Ford has its principal place of business at 2300 Banks Street, Fort Mill, South Carolina 29715.

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 48 of 121
- 314. Nation Ford designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- Defendant National Foam, Inc. ("National Foam") is a Delaware corporation and does 315. business throughout the United States. National Foam has its principal place of business at 141 Junny Road, Angier, North Carolina, 27501.
- National Foam designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained 316. users, produced instructional materials, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- 317. Defendant The Chemours Company ("Chemours"), is a Delaware corporation and does business throughout the United States. Chemours has its principal place of business 1007 Market Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19898. Upon information and belief, Chemours was spun off from DuPont in 2015 to assume PFAS related liabilities.
- Chemours designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained 318. users, produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed,

DOCUMENT 2 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 49 of 121

developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials,

promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added

to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

Defendant Tyco Fire Products, LP, as successor-in-interest to The Ansul Company 319.

("Tyco"), is a Delaware limited partnership and does business throughout the United States. Tyco

has its principal place of business at 1400 Pennbrook Parkway, Lansdale, Pennsylvania 19466.

Tyco manufactured and currently manufactures the Ansul brand of products, including Ansul

brand AFFF containing PFAS.

320. Tyco is the successor in interest to the corporation formerly known as The Ansul Company

("Ansul"). At all times relevant, Tyco/Ansul designed, marketed, developed, manufactured,

distributed released, trained users, produced instructional materials, sold and/or otherwise handled

and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises

which are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed,

manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold

and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which

contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

321. Defendant United Technologies Corporation ("United Technologies") is a foreign

corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware and does business

throughout the United States. United Technologies has its principal place of business at 8 Farm

Springs Road, Farmington, Connecticut 06032.

United Technologies designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, 322.

trained users, produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF

containing PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed,

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 50 of 121

developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.

- Defendant UTC Fire & Security Americas Corporation, Inc. (f/k/a GE Interlogix, Inc.) 323. ("UTC") is a North Carolina corporation and does business throughout the United States. UTC has principal place of business at 3211 Progress Drive, Lincolnton, North Carolina 28092. Upon information and belief, Kidde-Fenwal, Inc. is part of the UTC Climate Control & Security unit of United Technologies Corporation.
- 324. UTC designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are the subject of this Complaint. Further, defendant designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used underlying chemicals and/or products added to AFFF which contained PFAS for use in firefighting.
- Defendant Allstar Fire Equipment is a California corporation ("Allstar") and does business 325. throughout the United States. Allstar has its principal place of business at 12328 Lower Azusa Road, Arcadia, California 91006.
- Allstar developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, 326. PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- 327. Defendant Fire-Dex, LLC ("Fire-Dex") is a Delaware corporation and does business throughout the United States. Fire-Dex has its principal place of business at 780 South Progress Drive, Medina, Ohio 44256.

- DOCUMENT 2 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 51 of 121
- 328. Fire-Dex developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- 329. Defendant Globe Manufacturing Company LLC ("Globe") is a New Hampshire corporation and does business throughout the United States. Globe has its principal place of business at 37 Loudon Road, Pittsfield, New Hampshire 03263.
- 330. Globe developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- Defendant Honeywell Safety Products USA, Inc. ("Honeywell") is a Delaware corporation 331. and does business throughout the United States. Honeywell has its principal place of business at 300 South Tryon Street Suite 500, Charlotte, North Carolina 28202.
- 332. Honeywell developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- Defendant Lion Group, Inc. ("Lion") is an Ohio corporation and does business throughout 333. the United States. Lion has its principal place of business at 7200 Poe Avenue, Suite 400 Dayton, Ohio, 45414.
- Lion developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, 334. PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- Defendant Mallory Safety and Supply LLC. ("Mallory") is a Washington corporation and 335. does business throughout the United States. Mallory has its principal place of business at 1040 Industrial Way, Longview, Washington, 98632.
- Mallory developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, 336. PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.

- 337. Defendant Mine Safety Appliances Co., Inc. ("MSA") is a Pennsylvania corporation and does business throughout the United States. MSA has its principal place of business at 1000 Cranberry Woods Drive, Cranberry Township, Pennsylvania, 16066.
- 338. MSA developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- 339. Defendant Municipal Emergency Services, Inc. ("MES") is a Nevada corporation and does business throughout the United States. MES has its principal place of business at 12 Turnberry Lane, Sandy Hook, Connecticut 06482.
- 340. MES developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- 341. Defendant PBI Performance Products, Inc. ("PBI") is a Delaware corporation and does business throughout the United States. PBI has its principal place of business at 9800-D Southern Pine Boulevard, Charlotte, North Carolina 28273.
- 342. PBI developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- 343. Defendant Southern Mills, Inc. ("Southern Mills") is a Georgia corporation and does business throughout the United States. Southern Mills has its principal place of business at 6501 Mall Boulevard, Union City, Georgia 30291.
- 344. Southern Mills developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- 345. Defendant Stedfast USA, Inc. ("Stedfast") is a Delaware corporation and does business throughout the United States. Stadfast has its principal place of business at 800 Mountain View Drive, Piney Flats, Tennessee 37686.

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 53 of 121
- 346. Stedfast developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- Defendant W.L. Gore & Associates Inc. ("Gore") is a Delaware corporation and does 347. business throughout the United States. Gore has its principal place of business at 1901 Barksdale Road, Newark, Delaware 19711.
- 348. Gore developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.
- When reference is made in this Complaint to any act or omission of any of the Defendants, 349. it shall be deemed that the officers, directors, agents, employees, or representatives of the Defendants committed or authorized such act or omission, or failed to adequately supervise or properly control or direct their employees while engaged in the management, direction, operation, or control of the affairs of Defendants, and did so while acting within the scope of their duties, employment or agency.
- The term "AFFF Defendant" or "AFFF Defendants" refers to all Defendants named herein 350. who designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS that are used in firefighting training and response exercises which are the subject of this Complaint. jointly and severally, unless otherwise stated.
- The term "TOG Defendant" or "TOG Defendants" refers to all Defendants names herein 351. who developed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, released, sold, and/or used PFAS, PFAS materials, and products containing PFAS in turnout gear for use in firefighting.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 54 of 121
- 352. Aqueous Film-Forming Foam ("AFFF") is a combination of chemicals used to extinguish hydrocarbon fuel-based fires.
- AFFF-containing fluorinated surfactants have better firefighting capabilities than water 353. due to their surfactant-tension lowering properties which allow the compound(s) to extinguish fire by smothering, ultimately starving it of oxygen.
- AFFF is a Class-B firefighting foam. It is mixed with water and used to extinguish fires 354. that are difficult to fight, particularly those that involve petroleum or other flammable liquids.
- AFFF Defendants designed, marketed, developed, manufactured, distributed, released, 355. trained users, produced instructional materials, promoted, sold, and/or otherwise handled AFFF containing toxic PFAS or underlying PFAS containing chemicals used in AFFF production that were used by entities around the country, including military, county, and municipal firefighting departments.
- manufactured, 356. AFFF Defendants each designed, marketed, developed, have distributed, released, trained users on, produced instructional materials for, sold, and/or otherwise handled and/or used AFFF containing PFAS, in such a way as to cause the contamination of Plaintiffs' blood and/or body with PFAS, and the resultant biopersistence and bioaccumulation of such PFAS in the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs.
- AFFF was introduced commercially in the mid-1960s and rapidly became the primary 357. firefighting foam in the United States and in other parts of the world. It contains PFAS, which are highly fluorinated synthetic chemical compounds whose family include PFOS and PFOA.
- PFAS are a family of chemical compounds containing fluorine and carbon atoms. 358.
- PFAS have been used for decades in the manufacture of AFFF. The PFAS family of 359. chemicals are entirely human-made and do not naturally occur or otherwise exist.

DOCUMENT 2

360. Prior to commercial development and large-scale manufacture and use of AFFF containing PFAS, no such PFAS had been found or detected in human blood.

A. **AFFF / PFAS Hazardous Effects on Humans**

- AFFF and its components are associated with a wide variety of adverse health effects in 361. humans.
- 362. Exposure to AFFF Defendants' products has been linked to serious medical conditions including, but not limited to, kidney cancer, testicular cancer, liver cancer, testicular tumors, pancreatic cancer, prostate cancer, leukemia, lymphoma, bladder cancer, thyroid disease and infertility.
- By at least the end of the 1960s, animal toxicity testing performed by some Defendants 363. manufacturing and/or using PFAS indicated that exposure to such materials, including at least PFOA, resulted in various adverse health effects among multiple species of laboratory animals, including toxic effects to the liver, testes, adrenals, and other organs and bodily systems.
- 364. By at least the end of the 1960s, additional research and testing performed by some Defendants manufacturing and/or using PFAS indicated that such materials, including at least PFOA, because of their unique chemical structure, were resistant to environmental degradation and would persist in the environment essentially unaltered if allowed to enter the environment.
- By at least the end of the 1970s, additional research and testing performed by some 365. Defendants manufacturing and/or using PFAS indicated that one or more such materials, including at least PFOA and PFOS, because of their unique chemical structure, would bind to proteins in the blood of animals and humans exposed to such materials where such materials would remain and persist over long periods of time and would accumulate in the blood/body of the exposed individuals with each additional exposure.

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 56 of 121

366. By at least the end of the 1980s, additional research and testing performed by some

Defendants manufacturing and/or using PFAS indicated that at least one such PFAS, PFOA, had

caused Leydig cell (testicular) tumors in a chronic cancer study in rats, resulting in at least one

such Defendant, DuPont, classifying such PFAS internally as a confirmed animal carcinogen and

possible human carcinogen.

367. It was understood by AFFF Defendants by at least the end of the 1980s that a chemical that

caused cancer in animal studies must be presumed to present a cancer risk to humans, unless the

precise mechanism of action by which the tumors were caused was known and would not occur in

humans.

368. By at least the end of the 1980s, scientists had not determined the precise mechanism of

action by which any PFAS caused tumors. Therefore, scientific principles of carcinogenesis

classification mandated AFFF Defendants presume any such PFAS material that caused tumors in

animal studies could present a potential cancer risk to exposed humans.

369. By at least the end of the 1980s, additional research and testing performed by some

Defendants manufacturing and/or using PFAS, including at least DuPont, indicated that elevated

incidence of certain cancers and other adverse health effects, including elevated liver enzymes and

birth defects, had been observed among workers exposed to such materials, including at least

PFOA, but such data was not published, provided to governmental entities as required by law, or

otherwise publicly disclosed at the time.

370. By at least the end of the 1980s, some Defendants, including at least 3M and DuPont,

understood that, not only did PFAS, including at least PFOA and PFOS, get into and persist and

accumulate in the human blood and in the human body, but that once in the human body and blood,

particularly the longer-chain PFAS, such as PFOS and PFOA, had a long half-life. Meaning that

DOCUMENT 2 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 57 of 121

it would take a very long time before even half of the material would start to be eliminated, which

allowed increasing levels of the chemicals to build up and accumulate in the blood and/or body of

exposed individuals over time, particularly if any level of exposure continued.

By at least the end of the 1990s, additional research and testing performed by some 371.

Defendants manufacturing and/or using PFAS, including at least 3M and DuPont, indicated that

at least one such PFAS, PFOA, had caused a triad of tumors (Leydig cell (testicular), liver, and

pancreatic) in a second chronic cancer study in rats.

By at least the end of the 1990s, the precise mechanism(s) of action by which any PFAS 372.

caused each of the tumors found in animal studies had still not been identified, mandating that

AFFF Defendants continue to presume that any such PFAS that caused such tumors in animal

studies could present a potential cancer risk to exposed humans.

373. By at least 2010, additional research and testing performed by some Defendants

manufacturing and/or using PFAS, including at least 3M and DuPont, revealed multiple potential

adverse health impacts among workers exposed to such PFAS, including at least PFOA, such as

increased cancer incidence, hormone changes, lipid changes, and thyroid and liver impacts.

When the United States Environmental Protection Agency ("USEPA") and other state and 374.

local public health agencies and officials first began learning of PFAS exposure in the United

States and potential associated adverse health effects, AFFF Defendants repeatedly assured and

represented to such entities and the public that such exposure presented no risk of harm and were

of no significance.

After the USEPA and other entities began asking Defendants to stop manufacturing and/or 375.

using certain PFAS, AFFF Defendants began manufacturing and/or using and/or began making

DOCUMENT 2 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 58 of 121

and/or using more of certain other and/or "new" PFAS, including PFAS materials with six or fewer carbons, such as GenX (collectively "Short-Chain PFAS").

- AFFF Defendants manufacturing and/or using Short-Chain PFAS, including at least 376. DuPont and 3M, are aware that one or more such Short-Chain PFAS materials also have been found in human blood.
- 377. By at least the mid-2010s, AFFF Defendants, including at least DuPont and Chemours, were aware that at least one Short-Chain PFAS had been found to cause the same triad of tumors (Leydig (testicular), liver, and pancreatic) in a chronic rat cancer study as had been found in a chronic rat cancer study with a non-Short-Chain PFAS.
- 378. Research and testing performed by and/or on behalf of AFFF Defendants making and/or using Short-Chain PFAS indicates that such Short-Chain PFAS materials present the same, similar, and/or additional risks to human health as had been found in research on other PFAS materials, including cancer risk.
- 379. Nevertheless, AFFF Defendants repeatedly assured and represented to governmental entities and the public (and continue to do so) that the presence of PFAS, including Short-Chain PFAS, in human blood at the levels found within the United States present no risk of harm and is of no legal, toxicological, or medical significance of any kind.
- At all relevant times, AFFF Defendants, individually and/or collectively, possessed the 380. resources and ability but have intentionally, purposefully, recklessly, and/or negligently chosen not to fund or sponsor any study, investigation, testing, and/or other research of any kind of the nature that AFFF Defendants claim is necessary to confirm and/or prove that the presence of any one and/or combination of PFAS in human blood causes any disease and/or adverse health impact

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 59 of 121

of any kind in humans, presents any risk of harm to humans, and/or is of any legal, toxicological,

or medical significance to humans, according to standards AFFF Defendants deem acceptable.

381. Even after an independent science panel, known as the "C8 Science Panel," publicly

announced in the 2010s that human exposure to 0.05 parts per billion or more of one PFAS, PFOA,

had "probable links" with certain human diseases, including kidney cancer, testicular cancer,

ulcerative colitis, thyroid disease, preeclampsia, and medically-diagnosed high cholesterol, AFFF

Defendants repeatedly assured and represented to governmental entities, their customers, and the

public (and continue to do so) that the presence of PFAS in human blood at the levels found within

the United States presents no risk of harm and is of no legal, toxicological, or medical significance

of any kind, and have represented to and assured such governmental entities, their customers, and

the public (and continue to do so) that the work of the independent C8 Science Panel was

inadequate.

At all relevant times, AFFF Defendants shared and/or should have shared among 382.

themselves all relevant information relating to the presence, biopersistence, and bioaccumulation

of PFAS in human blood and associated toxicological, epidemiological, and/or other adverse

effects and/or risks.

383. As of the present date, blood serum testing and analysis by AFFF Defendants, independent

scientific researchers, and/or government entities has confirmed that PFAS materials are clinically

demonstrably present in approximately 99% of the current population of the United States.

384. There is no naturally-occurring "background," normal, and/or acceptable level or rate of

any PFAS in human blood, as all PFAS detected and/or present in human blood is present and/or

detectable in such blood as a direct and proximate result of the acts and/or omissions of

Defendants.

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 60 of 121

385. At all relevant times, Defendants, through their acts and/or omissions, controlled,

minimized, trivialized, manipulated, and/or otherwise influenced the information that was

published in peer-review journals, released by any governmental entity, and/or otherwise made

available to the public relating to PFAS in human blood and any alleged adverse impacts and/or

risks associated therewith, effectively preventing Plaintiffs from discovering the existence and

extent of any injuries/harm as alleged herein.

386. At all relevant times, Defendants, through their acts and/or omissions, took steps to attack,

challenge, discredit, and/or otherwise undermine any scientific studies, findings, statements,

and/or other information that proposed, alleged, suggested, or even implied any potential adverse

health effects or risks and/or any other fact of any legal, toxicological, or medical significance

associated with the presence of PFAS in human blood.

387. At all relevant times, Defendants, through their acts and/or omissions, concealed and/or

withheld information from their customers, governmental entities, and the public that would have

properly and fully alerted Plaintiffs to the legal, toxicological, medical, or other significance and/or

risk from having any PFAS material in Plaintiffs' blood.

388. At all relevant times, Defendants encouraged the continued and even further increased use

of PFAS by their customers and others, including but not limited to the manufacture, use, and

release, of AFFF containing PFAS and/or emergency responder protection gear or equipment

coated with materials made with or containing PFAS, and tried to encourage and foster the

increased and further use of PFAS in connection with as many products/uses/and applications

as possible, despite knowledge of the toxicity, persistence, and bioaccumulation concerns

associated with such activities.

- Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 61 of 121
- 389. To this day, Defendants deny that the presence of any PFAS in human blood, at any level, is an injury or presents any harm or risk of harm of any kind, or is otherwise of any legal, toxicological, or medical significance.
- To this day, Defendants deny that any scientific study, research, testing, or other work of 390. any kind has been performed that is sufficient to suggest to the public that the presence of any PFAS material in human blood, at any level, is of any legal, toxicological, medical, or other significance.
- Defendants, to this day, affirmatively assert and represent to governmental entities, 391. their customers, and the public that there is no evidence that any of the PFAS found in human blood across the United States causes any health impacts or is sufficient to generate an increased risk of future disease sufficient to warrant diagnostic medical testing, often referring to existing studies or data as including too few participants or too few cases or incidents of disease to draw any scientifically credible or statistically significant conclusions.
- Defendants were and/or should have been aware, knew and/or should have known, 392. and/or foresaw or should have foreseen that their design, marketing, development, manufacture, distribution, release, training and response of users, production of instructional materials, sale and/or other handling and/or use of AFFF containing PFAS would result in the contamination of the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs with PFAS, and the biopersistence and bioaccumulation of such PFAS in their blood and/or body.
- 393. Defendants were and /or should have been aware, or knew and/or should have known, and/or foresaw or should have foreseen that allowing PFAS to contaminate the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs would cause injury, irreparable harm, and/or unacceptable risk of such injury and/or irreparable harm to Plaintiffs.

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 62 of 121

394. Defendants did not seek or obtain permission or consent from Plaintiffs before engaging in such acts and/or omissions that caused, allowed, and/or otherwise resulted in Plaintiffs' exposure to AFFF and the contamination of Plaintiffs' blood and/or body with PFAS materials, and resulting biopersistence and bioaccumulation of such PFAS in their blood and/or body.

B. Defendants' History of Manufacturing and Selling AFFF

- 395. 3M began producing PFOS and PFOA by electrochemical fluorination in the 1940s. In the 1960s, 3M used its fluorination process to develop AFFF.
- 396. 3M manufactured, marketed, and sold AFFF from the 1960s to the early 2000s.
- 397. National Foam and Tyco/Ansul began to manufacture, market, and sell AFFF in the 1970s.
- 398. Buckeye began to manufacture, market, and sell AFFF in the 2000s.
- 399. In 2000, 3M announced it was phasing out its manufacture of PFOS, PFOA, and related products, including AFFF. 3M, in its press release announcing the phase out, stated "our products are safe," and that 3M's decision was "based on [its] principles of responsible environment management." 3M further stated that "the presence of these materials at [] very low levels does not pose a human health or environmental risk." In communications with the EPA at that time, 3M also stated that it had "concluded that...other business opportunities were more deserving of the company's energies and attention..."
- 400. Following 3M's exit from the AFFF market, the remaining AFFF Defendants continued to manufacture and sell AFFF that contained PFAS and/or its precursors.
- 401. AFFF Defendants knew their customers warehoused large stockpiles of AFFF. In fact, AFFF Defendants marketed their AFFF products by touting its shelf-life. Even after AFFF Defendants fully understood the toxicity of PFAS, and their impacts to the health of humans following exposure, AFFF Defendants concealed the true nature of PFAS. While AFFF

DOCUMENT 2 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 63 of 121

Defendants phased out production or transitioned to other formulas, they did not instruct their customers that they should not use AFFF that contained PFAS and/or their precursors. AFFF Defendants further did not act to get their harmful products off the market.

- 402. AFFF Defendants did not warn public entities, firefighter trainees who they knew would foreseeably come into contact with their AFFF products, or firefighters employed by either civilian and/or military employers that use of and/or exposure to AFFF Defendants' products containing PFAS and/or its precursors would pose a danger to human health
- The Plaintiffs directly used, were exposed, and/or were given AFFF to help fight fires on 403. a regular basis.
- The Plaintiffs were never informed that this product was inherently dangerous. Nor were 404. the Plaintiff warned about the known health risks associated with this product.
- 405. The Plaintiffs never received or were told to use any protective gear to guard against the known dangerous propensities of this product.
- 406. AFFF Defendants have known of the health hazards associated with AFFF and/or its compounds for decades and that in their intended and/or common use would harm human health.
- 407. Information regarding AFFF and its compounds were readily accessible to each of the above-referenced AFFF Defendants for decades because each is an expert in the field of AFFF manufacturing and/or the materials needed to manufacture AFFF, and each has detailed information and understanding about the chemical compounds that form AFFF products.
- 408. The AFFF Defendants' manufacture, distribution and/or sale of AFFF resulted in the Plaintiffs and other individuals who came in contact with the chemical to develop cancer.
- 409. The AFFF Defendants through their manufacturing, distribution and/or sale of AFFF, and through their involvement and/or participation in the creation of training and instructional

materials and activities, knew, foresaw, and/or should have known and/or foreseen that the Plaintiffs and those similarly situated would be harmed.

410. The AFFF Defendants' products were unreasonably dangerous and the Defendants failed to warn of this danger.

C. **PFAS-Containing Turnout Gear**

- 411. During firefighting training and when responding to fires and performing fire extinguishment, firefighters wear turnouts that are intended to provide a degree of thermal, chemical, and biological protection for a firefighter. Turnout gear components include individual components such as a helmet, hood, jacket, pants and suspenders, boots, and gloves. Each component of the jacket and pants are made of an outer layer, as well as several inner layers that include a moisture barrier and thermal liner which are meant to protect the firefighter from ambient heat.
- 412. PFAS chemicals are used in turnout gear to impart heat, water, and stain resistance to the outer shell and moisture barrier of turnout gear.
- 413. A June 2020 study of turnout gear by researchers at the University of Notre Dame analyzed 30 new and used turnout jackets and pants originally marketed, distributed and sold in 2008, 2014, and 2017, by six turnout gear makers, including Defendants MSA, Globe, Lion and Honeywell and found high levels of PFAS in turnout gear worn, used, or handled by firefighters, including the Firefighter Plaintiffs.
- 414. When exposed to heat, PFAS chemicals in the turnouts off-gas, break down, and degrade into highly mobile and toxic particles and dust, exposing firefighters to PFAS chemicals, particles and dust, including through skin contact/absorption, ingestion (e.g., hand-to-mouth contact) and/or inhalation. Further firefighter exposure to these highly mobile and toxic materials occurs through

normal workplace activities, because particles or dust from their turnouts spread to fire vehicles

and fire stations, as well as firefighters' personal vehicles and homes.

Such workplace exposure to PFAS or PFAS-containing materials has been found to be 415.

toxic to humans. As far back as a July 31, 1980 internal memo, DuPont officials described

measures that were needed to prevent workplace exposure to PFOA, which they knew could

permeate all protective materials, and noted that PFOA's toxicity varied depending on the

exposure pathway, acknowledging that ingestion was "slightly toxic," dermal contact was "slightly

to moderately toxic" and inhalation was "highly toxic." The memo concluded "continued exposure

is not tolerable."

As alleged herein, the Firefighter Plaintiffs wear and/or wore turnouts in the ordinary 416.

course of performing their duties, as the turnouts were intended to be used and in a foreseeable

manner, which exposed them to significant levels of PFAS.

The Firefighter Plaintiffs did not know, and in the exercise of reasonable diligence could 417.

not have known, that the turnouts they wore or used in the course of performing their duties

contained PFAS or PFAS-containing materials, and similarly did not know and could not have

known that they routinely suffered exposure to PFAS or PFAS-containing materials in the turnouts

they wore or used in performing their duties. The turnout gear worn or used by the Firefighter

Plaintiffs did not and does not contain labeling information saying that the gear contains PFAS,

and similarly did not and does not warn the Firefighter Plaintiffs of the health risks associated with

exposure to PFAS.

Like fire departments across the country, many Plaintiffs only had one set of turnouts for 418.

years, and would wash their turnouts at home and/or in station machines along with their daily

station wear uniforms.

63

CAUSES OF ACTION

COUNT I – NEGLIGENCE

- 419. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if restated in full herein.
- 420. Defendants had a duty to individuals, including the Plaintiffs, to exercise reasonable ordinary, and appropriate care in the manufacturing, design, labeling, packaging, testing, instruction, warning, selling, marketing, distribution, and training related to the AFFF or TOG product.
- 421. Defendants breached their duty of care and were negligent, grossly negligent, reckless and willful as described herein in the design, manufacture, labeling, warning, instruction, training, selling, marketing, and distribution of the AFFF or TOG products or underlying PFAS containing chemicals used in AFFF or TOG production in one or more of the following respects:
 - a. Failing to design the products so as to avoid an unreasonable risk of harm to individuals, including the Plaintiffs;
 - b. Failing to use reasonable care in the testing of the products so as to avoid an unreasonable risk of harm to individuals, including the Plaintiffs;
 - c. Failing to use appropriate care in inspecting the products so as to avoid an unreasonable risk of harm to individuals, including the Plaintiffs;
 - d. Failing to use appropriate care in instructing and/or warning the public as set forth herein of risks associated with the products, so as to avoid unreasonable risk of harm to individuals, including the Plaintiffs;
 - e. Failing to use reasonable care in marketing, promoting, and advertising the products so as to avoid unreasonable risk of harm to individuals, including the Plaintiffs;
 - f. Otherwise negligently or carelessly designing, manufacturing, marketing, distributing, warning; and

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 67 of 121

g. In selling and or distributing a product which was inherently dangerous to the public;

As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' negligence, the Plaintiffs have been 422. injured, sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, economic loss and damages including, but not limited to medical

expenses, lost income, and/or other damages.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray judgments against the Defendants for actual, compensatory, consequential, and punitive damages, together with the costs of this action, and for such other and further relief as this Court may deem fit, just, and proper.

COUNT II – BATTERY

423. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding

paragraphs of this Complaint as if restated in full herein.

424. At all relevant times, Defendants possessed knowledge that the AFFF or TOG containing

PFAS which they designed, engineered, manufactured, fabricated, sold, handled, released,

trained users on, produced instructional materials for, used, and/or distributed were bio-

persistent, bio- accumulative, toxic, potentially carcinogenic, and/or otherwise harmful/injurious

and that their continued manufacture, use, sale, handling, release, and distribution would result in

Plaintiffs having PFAS in Plaintiffs' blood, and the biopersistence and bioaccumulation of such

PFAS in Plaintiffs' blood.

425. However, despite possessing such knowledge, Defendants knowingly, purposefully,

and/or intentionally continued to engage in such acts and/or omissions, including but not limited

to all such acts and/or omissions described in this Complaint, that continued to result in Plaintiffs

accumulating PFAS in Plaintiffs' blood and/or body, and such PFAS persisting and accumulating

in Plaintiffs' blood and/or body.

65

- 426. Defendants did not seek or obtain permission or consent from Plaintiffs to put or allow PFAS materials into Plaintiffs' blood and/or body, or to persist in and/or accumulate in Plaintiffs' blood and/or body.
- 427. Entry into, persistence in, and accumulation of such PFAS in Plaintiffs' body and/or blood without permission or consent is an unlawful and harmful and/or offensive physical invasion and/or contact with Plaintiffs' person and unreasonably interferes with Plaintiffs' rightful use and possession of Plaintiffs' blood and/or body.
- 428. At all relevant times, the PFAS present in the blood of Plaintiffs originated from Defendants' acts and/or omissions.
- 429. Defendants continue to knowingly, intentionally, and/or purposefully engage in acts and/or omissions that result in the unlawful and unconsented-to physical invasion and/or contact with Plaintiffs that resulted in persisting and accumulating levels of PFAS in Plaintiffs' blood.
- 430. Plaintiffs, and any reasonable person, would find the contact at issue harmful and/or offensive.
- 431. Defendants acted intentionally with the knowledge and/or belief that the contact, presence and/or invasion of PFAS with, onto and/or into Plaintiffs' blood serum, including its persistence and accumulation in such serum, was substantially certain to result from those very acts and/or omissions.
- 432. Defendants' intentional acts and/or omissions resulted directly and/or indirectly in harmful contact with Plaintiffs' blood and/or body.
- 433. The continued presence, persistence, and accumulation of PFAS in the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs is offensive, unreasonable, and/or harmful, and thereby constitutes a battery.

- 434. The presence of PFAS in the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs altered the structure and/or function of such blood and/or body parts and resulted in cancer.
- 435. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing acts and omissions, Plaintiffs suffered physical injury for which Defendants are therefore liable.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray judgments against the Defendants for actual, compensatory, consequential, and punitive damages, together with the costs of this action, and for such other and further relief as this Court may deem fit, just, and proper.

COUNT III – INADEQUATE WARNING

- 436. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if restated in full herein.
- 437. Defendants knew or should have known:
 - a) exposure to AFFF or TOG containing PFAS was hazardous to human health;
 - b) the manner in which they were designing, marketing, developing, manufacturing, distributing, releasing, training, instructing, promoting, and selling AFFF or TOG containing PFAS was hazardous to human health; and
 - c) the manner in which they were designing, marketing, developing, manufacturing, marketing, distributing, releasing, training, instructing, promotion and selling AFFF or TOG containing PFAS would result in the contamination of Plaintiffs' blood and/or body as a result of exposure.
- 438. Defendants had a duty to warn of the hazards associated with AFFF or TOG containing PFAS entering the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs because they knew of the dangerous, hazardous, and toxic properties of AFFF or TOG containing PFAS. Defendants failed to provide sufficient warning to purchasers that the use of their AFFF or TOG products would cause PFAS to be released and cause the exposure and bioaccumulation of these toxic chemicals in the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs.

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 70 of 121

439. Adequate instructions and warnings on the AFFF or TOG containing PFAS could have

reduced or avoided these foreseeable risks of harm and injury to Plaintiffs. If Defendants provided

adequate warnings:

a) Plaintiffs could have and would have taken measures to avoid or lessen exposure; and

b) end users and governments could have taken steps to reduce or prevent the release of PFASs into the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs. Defendants' failure to warn was a direct

and proximate cause of Plaintiffs' injuries from PFAS that came from the use, storage, and

disposal of AFFF or TOG containing PFAS. Crucially, Defendants' failure to provide adequate and sufficient warnings for the AFFF or TOG containing PFAS they designed,

marketed, manufactured, distributed, released, promoted, and sold renders the AFFF or

TOG a defective product.

440. Defendants were negligent in their failure to provide Plaintiffs with adequate warnings or

instruction that the use of their AFFF or TOG products would cause PFAS to be released into the

blood and/or body of Plaintiffs. As a result of Defendants' conduct and the resulting

contamination, Plaintiffs suffered severe personal injuries by exposure to AFFF or TOG containing

PFAS.

441. Defendants' negligent failure to warn directly and proximately caused the harm to and

damages suffered by Plaintiffs.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray judgments against the Defendants for actual,

compensatory, consequential, and punitive damages, together with the costs of this action, and for

such other and further relief as this Court may deem fit, just, and proper.

COUNT IV – DESIGN DEFECT

442. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding

paragraphs of this Complaint as if restated in full herein.

443. Defendants knew or should have known:

68

- DOCUMENT 2
- a) exposure to AFFF or TOG containing PFAS is hazardous to human health;
- b) the manner in which AFFF or TOG containing PFAS was designed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, and sold was hazardous to human health; and
- c) the manner in which AFFF or TOG containing PFAS was designed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, and could and would release PFAS into Plaintiffs and cause the exposure and bioaccumulation of these toxic and poisonous chemicals in the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs.
- 444. Knowing of the dangerous and hazardous properties of the AFFF or TOG containing PFAS, Defendants could have designed, manufactured, marketed, distributed, and sold alternative designs or formulations of AFFF or TOG that did not contain hazardous and toxic PFAS. These alternative designs and formulations were already available, practical, and technologically feasible. The use of these alternative designs would have reduced or prevented reasonably foreseeable harm to Plaintiff caused by the Defendants' design, manufacture, marketing, distribution, and sale of AFFF or TOG containing hazardous and toxic PFAS.
- The AFFF or TOG containing PFAS that was designed, manufactured, marketed, 445. distributed, and sold by the Defendants was so hazardous, toxic, and dangerous to human health that the act of designing, formulating, manufacturing, marketing, distributing, and selling this AFFF was unreasonably dangerous under the circumstances.
- 446. The AFFF or TOG designed, formulated, manufactured, marketed, distributed, and sold by Defendants was defectively designed and the foreseeable risk of harm could and would have been reduced or eliminated by the adoption of a reasonable alternative design that was not unreasonably dangerous. Defendants' defective design and formulation of AFFF or TOG containing PFAS was a direct and proximate cause of the contamination of the blood and/or body of Plaintiffs and the persistence and accumulation of PFAS in Plaintiffs' blood and/or body.

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 72 of 121

447. Defendants' defective design and formulation of AFFF or TOG containing PFAS caused the contamination described herein resulting in personal injuries to Plaintiffs. As a direct result of the harm and injury caused by Defendants' defective design and the contamination described herein, Plaintiffs have been exposed to AFFF or TOG containing PFAS and other toxic substances

and has developed cancer.

448. Defendants' negligent failure to design a reasonably safe product directly and proximately caused the harm to and damages suffered by Plaintiffs.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray judgments against the Defendants for actual, compensatory, consequential, and punitive damages, together with the costs of this action, and for such other and further relief as this Court may deem fit, just, and proper.

COUNT V – STRICT LIABILITY (STATUTORY)

- 449. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if restated in full herein.
- Plaintiffs asserts any and all remedies available under statutory causes of action from 450. Plaintiffs' states for strict liability against each Defendant.
- The Defendants were engaged in designing, manufacturing, marketing, selling, and 451. distribution of AFFF or TOG.
- The AFFF or TOG was in a defective condition and unreasonably dangerous to users and/or 452. consumers when designed, manufactured, marketed, sold, and/or distributed to the public by the Defendants.
- As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants products' aforementioned defects, the 453. Plaintiffs have been injured, sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability,

impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, economic loss and damages including, but not limited to medical expenses, lost income, and other damages.

454. The Defendants are strictly liable in tort to the Plaintiffs for their wrongful conduct.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray judgments against the Defendants for actual, compensatory, consequential, and punitive damages, together with the costs of this action, and for such other and further relief as this Court may deem fit, just, and proper.

COUNT VI – STRICT LIABILITY (RESTATEMENT)

- 455. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if restated in full herein.
- The Plaintiffs bring strict product liability claims under the common law, Section 402A of 456. the Restatement of Torts (Second), and/or Restatement of Torts (Third) against Defendants.
- 457. As designed, manufactured, marketed, tested, assembled, equipped, distributed and/or sold by the Defendants the AFFF or TOG product was in a defective and unreasonably dangerous condition when put to reasonably anticipated use to foreseeable consumers and users, including the Plaintiffs.
- 458. The Defendants had available reasonable alternative designs which would have made the AFFF or TOG product safer and would have most likely prevented the injuries and damages to the Plaintiffs, thus violating state law and the Restatement of Torts.
- The Defendants failed to properly and adequately warn and instruct the Plaintiffs as to the 459. proper safety and use of the Defendants product.
- The Defendants failed to properly and adequately warn and instruct the Plaintiffs regarding 460. the inadequate research and testing of the product.

- DOCUMENT 2
- 461. The Defendants' products are inherently dangerous and defective, unfit and unsafe for their intended and reasonably foreseeable uses, and do not meet or perform to the expectations.
- As a proximate result of the Defendants' design, manufacture, marketing, sale, and 462. distribution of the products, the Plaintiffs have been injured and sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and consortium, and economic damages.
- By reason of the foregoing, the Defendants are strictly liable for the injuries and damages 463. suffered by the Plaintiffs, caused by these defects in the AFFF or TOG product.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray judgments against the Defendants for actual, compensatory, consequential, and punitive damages, together with the costs of this action, and for such other and further relief as this Court may deem fit, just, and proper.

COUNT VII – FRAUDULENT CONCEALMENT

- 464. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if restated in full herein.
- 465. Throughout the relevant time period, Defendants knew that their products were defective and unreasonably unsafe for their intended purpose.
- 466. Defendants fraudulently concealed from and/or failed to disclose to or warn the Plaintiffs, and the public that their products were defective, unsafe, and unfit for the purposes intended, and that they were not of merchantable quality.
- Defendants were under a duty to the Plaintiffs and the public to disclose and warn of the 467. defective and harmful nature of the products because:
 - a) Defendants were in a superior position to know the true quality, safety and efficacy of the Defendants' products;

- b) Defendants knowingly made false claims about the safety and quality of the Defendants' product in documents and marketing materials; and
- c) Defendants fraudulently and affirmatively concealed the defective nature of the Defendants' products from the Plaintiffs.
- 468. The facts concealed and/or not disclosed by Defendants to the Plaintiffs were material facts that a reasonable person would have considered to be important in deciding whether or not to purchase and/or use the Defendants' products.
- 469. Defendants intentionally concealed and/or failed to disclose the true defective nature of the products so that the Plaintiffs would use the Defendants' products, the Plaintiffs justifiably acted or relied upon, to Plaintiffs' detriment, the concealed and/or non-disclosed facts as evidenced by Plaintiffs' use of the Defendants' products.
- 470. Defendants, by concealment or other action, intentionally prevented the Plaintiffs from acquiring material information regarding the lack of safety and effectiveness of the Defendants' products and are subject to the same liability to the Plaintiffs for Plaintiffs' pecuniary losses, as though Defendants had stated the non-existence of such material information regarding the Defendants' products' lack of safety and effectiveness and dangers and defects, and as though Defendants had affirmatively stated the non-existence of such matters that the Plaintiffs were thus prevented from discovering the truth. Defendants therefore have liability for fraudulent concealment under all applicable laws, including, inter alia, Restatement (Second) of Torts §550 (1977).
- 471. As a proximate result of Defendants' conduct, the Plaintiffs have been injured, and sustained severe and permanent pain, suffering, disability, impairment, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of care, comfort, and economic damages.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray judgments against the Defendants for actual, compensatory, consequential, and punitive damages, together with the costs of this action, and for such other and further relief as this Court may deem fit, just, and proper.

COUNT VIII – BREACH OF EXPRESS AND IMPLIED WARRANTIES

- Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding 472. paragraphs of this Complaint as if restated in full herein.
- 473. At all times relevant hereto, the Defendants manufactured, marketed, labeled, and sold the AFFF or TOG products that has been previously alleged and described herein.
- 474. At the time the Defendants designed, developed, marketed, sold, labeled, and distributed the AFFF or TOG products, the Defendants knew of the use for which it was intended, and implied and/or expressly warranted that the product was merchantable, safe, and fit for its intended purpose.
- The Defendants warranted that the product was merchantable and fit for the particular 475. purpose for which it was intended and would be reasonably safe. These warranties were breached, and such breach proximately resulted in the injuries and damages suffered by the Plaintiffs.
- The Plaintiffs are within the class of foreseeable users and reasonably relied upon 476. Defendants' judgment, and the implied and/or express warranties in using the products.
- The Defendants breached their implied and/or express warranties and did not meet the 477. expectations for the performance of the product when used for its intended use and was neither of merchantable quality nor safe for its intended use in that the product has a propensity to cause serious injury, pain, and cancer.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray judgments against the Defendants for actual, compensatory, consequential, and punitive damages, together with the costs of this action, and for such other and further relief as this Court may deem fit, just, and proper.

COUNT IX – WANTONNESS

- 478. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if restated in full herein.
- 479. Defendants and their employees, agents, officers, and representatives owed a duty of care to end users of their AFFF or TOG products, including Plaintiffs.
- 480. Defendants breached the duty of care owed to the Plaintiffs.
- 481. The actions of Defendants and their employees, agents, officers, and representatives were willful and wanton and exhibited a reckless disregard for the life, health, and safety of the end users of Defendants' AFFF or TOG products, including Plaintiffs.
- As a proximate and foreseeable consequent of the actions of Defendants, Plaintiffs were 482. exposed to unreasonably dangerous toxic PFAS containing AFFF or TOG, which caused Plaintiffs' injury.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiffs pray judgments against the Defendants for actual, compensatory, consequential, and punitive damages, together with the costs of this action, and for such other and further relief as this Court may deem fit, just, and proper.

TOLLING OF THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Discovery Rule Tolling

483. Plaintiffs had no way of knowing about the risk of serious injury associated with the use of and exposure to PFAS until very recently.

- DOCUMENT 2 Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 78 of 121
- 484. Within the time period of any applicable statute of limitations, Plaintiffs could not have discovered, through the exercise of reasonable diligence, that exposure to PFAS is harmful to human health.
- Plaintiffs did not discover and did not know of facts that would cause a reasonable person 485. to suspect the risk associated with the use of and exposure to PFAS; nor would a reasonable and diligent investigation by Plaintiffs have disclosed that PFAS could cause personal injury.
- For these reasons, all applicable statutes of limitations have been tolled by operation of the 486. discovery rule with respect to Plaintiffs' claims.

Fraudulent Concealment Tolling

- 487. All applicable statute of limitations have also been tolled by Defendants knowing and active fraudulent concealment and denial of the facts alleged herein throughout the time period relevant to this action.
- Instead of disclosing critical safety information regarding AFFF or TOG, Defendants have 488. consistently and falsely represented the safety of AFFF or TOG products.
- 489. This fraudulent concealment continues through present day.
- 490. Due to this fraudulent concealment, all applicable statutes of limitations have been tolled by operation of the discovery rule with respect to Plaintiffs' claims.

Estoppel

Defendants were under a continuous duty to consumer, end users, and other persons 491. coming into contact with their products, including Plaintiffs, to accurately provide safety information concerning its products and the risk associated with the use of and exposure to AFFF or TOG.

492. Instead, Defendants knowingly, affirmatively, and actively concealed safety information

concerning AFFF or TOG and the serious risks associated with the use of and exposure to AFFF

or TOG.

493. Based on the foregoing, Defendants are estopped from relying on any statute of limitations

in defense of this action.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs demand judgments against all Defendants, jointly and severally,

on each of the above-referenced claims and Causes of Action as follows:

Awarding compensatory damages to Plaintiffs for past and future damages, including but

not limited, to pain and suffering for severe and permanent personal injuries sustained by the

Plaintiffs, health care costs, medical monitoring, together with interest and costs as provided by

law;

Punitive and/or exemplary damages for the wanton, willful, fraudulent, and/or reckless acts

of the Defendants who demonstrated a complete disregard and reckless indifference for the safety

and welfare of the Plaintiffs and of the general public and to the Plaintiffs in an amount sufficient

to punish Defendants and deter future similar conduct;

Awarding Plaintiffs attorneys' fees;

Awarding Plaintiffs the costs of these proceedings; and

Such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

The Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury.

Respectfully Submitted,

ENVIRONMENTAL LITIGATION GROUP, P.C.

77

/s/ Gregory A. Cade

Gregory A. Cade
Gary A. Anderson
Kevin B. McKie
ENVIRONMENTAL LITIGATION GROUP, P.C.
2160 Highland Avenue South
Birmingham, AL 35205

Telephone: 205-328-9200 Facsimile: 205-328-9456

SERVE THE DEFENDANTS AT THE FOLLOWING ADDRESSES BY CERTIFIED MAIL:

3M COMPANY c/o Corporation Service Company 251 Little Falls Drive Wilmington, New Castle, DE 19808

AGC CHEMICALS AMERICAS INC. c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

AMEREX CORPORATION c/o James M. Proctor II 2900 Highway 280 Suite 300 Birmingham, AL 35223

ARCHROMA U.S. INC. c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

ARKEMA INC. 900 First Avenue King of Prussia, PA 19406

BASF CORPORATION c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

BUCKEYE FIRE EQUIPMENT COMPANY c/o A Haon Corporate Agent, Inc. 29225 Chagrin Blvd, Suite 350

Pepper Pike, OH 44122

CARRIER GLOBAL CORPORATION

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

CHEMDESIGN PRODUCTS INC.

c/o Corporation Service Company 251 Little Falls Drive Wilmington, New Castle, DE 19808

CHEMGUARD INC.

c/o The Prentice-Hall Corporation System, Inc. 251 Little Falls Drive Wilmington, New Castle, DE 19808

CHEMICALS, INC.

c/o Ashok K. Moza 12321 Hatcherville Baytown, TX 77520

CLARIANT CORPORATION

c/o Corporation Service Company 8040 Excelsior Drive, Suite 400 Madison, WI 53717

CORTEVA, INC.

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

DEEPWATER CHEMICALS, INC.

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

DUPONT DE NEMOURS, INC.

c/o The Corporation Trust Company

Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

DYNAX CORPORATION

c/o Corporate Systems LLC 3500 S. Dupont Highway Dover, DE 19901

E.I. DUPONT DE NEMOURS AND COMPANY

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

KIDDE P.L.C.

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

NATION FORD CHEMICAL COMPANY

c/o John A. Dickson, IV 2300 Bank Street Fort Mill, SC 29715

NATIONAL FOAM, INC.

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

THE CHEMOURS COMPANY

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

THE CHEMOURS COMPANY FC, LLC

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

TYCO FIRE PRODUCTS LP

c/o The Corporation Trust Company

Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

UNITED TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

UTC FIRE & SECURITY AMERICANS CORPORATION, INC.

c/o Registered Office 15720 Brixham Hill Ave #300 Charlotte, NC 28277

ALLSTAR FIRE EQUIPMENT

c/o Joseph A. Sposato 12328 Lower Azusa Road Arcadia, CA 91006

FIRE-DEX, LLC

c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

GLOBE MANUFACTURING COMPANY LLC

c/o CT Corporation System 2 ½ Beacon Street Concord, NH 03301

HONEYWELL SAFETY PRODUCTS USA, INC.

c/o Corporation Service Company 251 Little Falls Drive Wilmington, DE 19808

LION GROUP, INC.

c/o QI Services, Inc. Federal Reserve Building 4th Floor 150 East Fourth Street Cincinnati, OH 45202

MALLORY SAFETY AND SUPPLY LLC

c/o Tim Loy 1040 Industrial Way Longview, WA 98632 MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO., LLC c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

MUNICIPAL EMERGENCY SERVICES, INC. c/o National Registered Agents, Inc. 701 South Carson Street
Suite 200
Carson City, NV 89701

PBI PERFORMANCE PRODUCTS, INC. c/o Corporation Service Company 251 Little Falls Drive Wilmington, DE 19808

SOUTHERN MILLS, INC. c/o Mark D. Christman 6501 Mall Boulevard Union City, GA 30291

STEDFAST USA, INC. c/o Corpomax Inc. 2915 Ogletown Road Newark, DE 19713

W.L. GORE & ASSOCIATES INC. c/o The Corporation Trust Company Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street Wilmington, DE 19801

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 85 of 121

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017 - CIVIL -					
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA					
	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPAN	IY ET AL			
NOTICE TO: 3M COMPANY, C	C/O CORPORATION SERVICE COMPANY 251 LITTLE FALLS DRIVE,	WILMINGTON, NEW CASTLE, DE 19808			
	(Name and Address of Defenda	ant)			
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE					
	[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]				
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 3				
	[Address(es) of Plaintiff(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT INGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER D	MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR			
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE A PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS				
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Co	mplaint or other document in			
this action upon the abo	ove-named Defendant.				
✓ Service by certified mai	of this Summons is initiated upon the written requ	iest of BILLY JAMES LEWIS			
pursuant to the Alabam	pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. [Name(s)]				
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:					
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)					
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
	RETURN ON SERVICE				
Return receipt of certific	ed mail received in this office on				
·		(Date)			
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Summons and Complain	or other document to			
	in	County,			
(Name of Pe	erson Served) (I	Name of County)			
Alabama on					
	(Date)				
		(Address of Server)			
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)				
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)			

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 86 of 121

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

- CIVIL -Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017 IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** NOTICE TO: AGC CHEMICALS AMERICAS INC., C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET, WILMINGTON, DE 19801 (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS [Name(s)] pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature) (Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 87 of 121

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

orm C-34 Rev. 4/2017 - CIVIL -					
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL					
NOTICE TO: AMEREX CORPO	DRATION, C/O JAMES M.	PROCTOR II 2900 HIGHWAY 280, SUITE 300	D, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35223		
		(Name and Address of Defendar	nt)		
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE					
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland A	venue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35	5205 .		
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)	or Attorney(s)]		
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	SERVED ON YOU		THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR DCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER		SON AUTHORIZED BY THE AL EDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:			
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this	Summons and a copy of the Cor	mplaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo			·		
✓ Service by certified mail	of this Summons	is initiated upon the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS		
pursuant to the Alabam		·	[Name(s)]		
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:					
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)					
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE					
(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
	R	ETURN ON SERVICE			
☐ Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in	this office on			
			(Date)		
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of	of this Summons and Complaint	or other document to		
		in	County,		
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Na	ame of County)		
Alabama on					
-	(Date)				
			(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Serve	r's Signature)			
(Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)					

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

- CIVIL -IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** ARCHROMA U.S. INC., C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER. 1209 ORANGE STREET, NOTICE TO: WILMINGTON, DE 19801 (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS [Name(s)] pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature) (Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 89 of 121

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017		- CIVIL -	01-07-2023-901002.00		
IN	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA				
	BILLY JA	AMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPAN	Y ET AL		
NOTICE TO: ARKEMA INC., 90	00 FIRST AVENUE	E, KING OF PRUSSIA, PA 19406			
		(Name and Address of Defendan	t)		
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE					
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 High	nland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35			
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)			
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	SERVED ON		THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR IAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR DCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER	_	PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALPROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:	ABAMA RULES OF CIVIL		
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve	e this Summons and a copy of the Con	nplaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo	ve-named D	efendant.			
•		mons is initiated upon the written reque			
pursuant to the Alabama	a Rules of the	e Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]		
05/16/2023	,				
(Date)		(Signature of Clerk)	(Name)		
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
		RETURN ON SERVICE			
☐ Return receipt of certifie	ed mail receiv	ved in this office on			
			(Date)		
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a	copy of this Summons and Complaint	or other document to		
		in	County,		
(Name of Pe	rson Served)	(Na	ame of County)		
Alabama on					
	(Date)				
			(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)		(Server's Signature)			
(Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)					

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -		01-CV-2023-901002.00		
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA					
	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL	V. 3M COMPAN	Y ET AL		
NOTICE TO: BASE CORPORA WILMINGTON, D					
	(Name and	Address of Defendan	t)		
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH	TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YO'EN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING	OU OR YOUR ATT OR DENYING EAC COPY OF YOUR	MONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ICH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND Y(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S),		
	[Name(s) of Att	forney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BI	RMINGHAM, AL 35			
	[Add	dress(es) of Plaintiff(s)	or Attorney(s)]		
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE		NT BY DEFAULT M	THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR IAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR DCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHOR PROCEDURE TO SE				
☐ You are hereby comma					
☐ You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant.					
•	✓ Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS				
pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. [Name(s)]					
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:					
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)					
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE					
Certified Mail is fieleby	•	's/Attorney's Signature			
	RETURN ON	SEDVICE			
□ □ □ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		SERVICE			
☐ Return receipt of certific	ed mail received in this office on _		(Date)		
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Summor	ns and Complaint			
	in		County,		
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Na	ame of County)		
Alabama on					
	(Date)				
			(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)	_			
	(Server's Printed Name)		(Phone Number of Server)		

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 91 of 121

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -	01-CV-2023-901662.00				
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA						
	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL					
NOTICE TO: BUCKEYE FIRE E	EQUIPMENT COMPANY, C/O A HAON CORPORATE AGENT, IN	IC. 29225 CHAGRIN BLVD, SUITE 350, PEPPER PIKE, OH				
	(Name and Address of Def	endant)				
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH	THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE					
	[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]	_				
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, A	AL 35205 ntiff(s) or Attorney(s)]				
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFT SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAUINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHE	TER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR ILT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR				
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCE					
You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a copy of the	Complaint or other document in				
this action upon the abo		•				
✓ Service by certified mail	of this Summons is initiated upon the written r	request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS				
pursuant to the Alabama	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]				
05/16/2023	/s/ JACQUELINE ANDER	SON SMITH By:				
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)						
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)						
	RETURN ON SERVICE					
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in this office on					
·		(Date)				
I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Summons and Compl	aint or other document to				
	in	County,				
(Name of Pe	rson Served)	(Name of County)				
Alabama on	<u> </u>					
	(Date)					
		(Address of Server)				
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)	<u> </u>				
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)				

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

- CIVIL -Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017 IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** NOTICE TO: CARRIER GLOBAL CORPORATION, C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET, WILMINGTON, DE 19801 (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS [Name(s)] pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature) (Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 93 of 121

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -	01-CV-2023-901662.00		
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA				
	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMP.	ANY ET AL		
NOTICE TO: CHEMDESIGN PR	RODUCTS INC., C/O CORPORATION SERVICE COMPANY 251 L	ITTLE FALLS DR, WILMINGTON, NEW CASTLE, DE		
	(Name and Address of Defe	ndant)		
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE				
	[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, A [Address(es) of Plaint			
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAUL INGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER	T MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR		
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCE			
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a copy of the	Complaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo	ve-named Defendant.			
Service by certified mail	of this Summons is initiated upon the written re	equest of BILLY JAMES LEWIS		
pursuant to the Alabama	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]		
05/16/2023	/s/ JACQUELINE ANDERS	SON SMITH By:		
(Date)				
Certified Mail is hereby	✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)			
	RETURN ON SERVICE	<u>'</u>		
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in this office on			
		 (Date)		
I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Summons and Compla	int or other document to		
	in	County,		
(Name of Pe	rson Served)	(Name of County)		
Alabama on				
	(Date)			
		(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)			
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)		
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)		

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL - 01-CV-2023-901662.00				
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA					
	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET	AL V. 3M COMPAN	Y ET AL		
NOTICE TO: CHEMGUARD INC	C., C/O THE PRENTICE-HALL CORPOR	ATION SYSTEM, INC. 251 LITT	TLE FALLS DRIVE, WILMINGTON, NEW CASTLE,		
	(Name	e and Address of Defendan	nt)		
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH	TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS EN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITT	S. YOU OR YOUR ATT ING OR DENYING EAC T. A COPY OF YOUR	MONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST FORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE CH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND Y(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S),		
-	[Name(s)	of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue Sout	h, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35	3205		
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)			
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	_	MENT BY DEFAULT M	THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR IAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR OCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTH	HORIZED BY THE AL O SERVE PROCESS:			
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons				
this action upon the abo		and a copy of the con	inplaint of other document in		
•		upon the written reque	act of DULLY JAMES LEWIS		
•	of this Summons is initiated	•	[Name(s)]		
•	a Rules of the Civil Procedure		•		
05/16/2023	/s/ JACQ	UELINE ANDERSON			
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)					
Certified Mail is hereby	<u> </u>	GREGORY A. CADE aintiff's/Attorney's Signature			
	RETURN (ON SERVICE			
Deturn receipt of cortific					
☐ Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in this office of		 (Date)		
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Sum	mons and Complaint	• •		
	in		County,		
(Name of Pe	rson Served)	(Na	ame of County)		
Alabama on					
	(Date)				
			(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)				
(Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)					

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 95 of 121

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -	01-07-2023-301002.00		
IN	THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNT	Y, ALABAMA		
	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPAN	Y ET AL		
NOTICE TO: CHEMICALS, INC	., C/O ASHOK K. MOZA 12321 HATCHERVILLE, BAYTOWN, TX 7752	0		
	(Name and Address of Defendal	nt)		
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE				
	[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 3			
	[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT INGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER D	MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR		
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE AL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:			
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Co	mplaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo	ve-named Defendant.			
Service by certified mail	of this Summons is initiated upon the written requ	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS		
pursuant to the Alabama	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]		
05/16/2023	05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:			
(Date)	(Signature of Clerk)	(Name)		
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)			
	RETURN ON SERVICE			
☐ Return receipt of certifie	d mail received in this office on			
·		(Date)		
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint	or other document to		
	in	County,		
(Name of Pe	rson Served) (N	lame of County)		
Alabama on				
	(Date)			
		(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)			
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)		
(Server's Filinted Name) (Filinte Namber of Server)				

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 96 of 121

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- C	IVIL -	01-01-2023-301002.00		
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA					
		IS ET AL V. 3M COMPAN	•		
NOTICE TO: CLARIANT CORE	PORATION, CORPORATION SEF	VICE COMPANY 8040 EXCELSIOR D	PRIVE, SUITE 400, MADISON, WI 53717		
		(Name and Address of Defendant	nt)		
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE					
	[Na	nme(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenu	e South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)			
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	SERVED ON YOU OR A		THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR OCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER		AUTHORIZED BY THE AL RE TO SERVE PROCESS:	ABAMA RULES OF CIVIL		
☐ You are hereby comma	inded to serve this Sumi	mons and a copy of the Cor	nplaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo	ove-named Defendant.				
✓ Service by certified mai	I of this Summons is init	iated upon the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS		
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of the Civil Proc	edure.	[Name(s)]		
. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:					
(Date)					
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
	RETU	IRN ON SERVICE			
Return receipt of certific	ed mail received in this o	office on	<u>.</u>		
			(Date)		
	/ delivered a copy of this	Summons and Complaint	or other document to		
		in	County,		
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Na	ame of County)		
Alabama on					
	(Date)		:		
			(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Sign	nature)	:		
	(Server's Prir	nted Name)	(Phone Number of Server)		
			· ·		

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL - 01-CV-2023-901662.00				
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL					
NOTICE TO: CORTEVA, INC., DE 19801	NOTICE TO. CORTEVA, INC., C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET, WILMINGTON,				
- <u>DC 19801</u>		(Name and Address of	of Defendant)		
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHE TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH DELIVERED BY YOU OR YO GREGORY A. CADE	TO PROTECT YOUR EN ANSWER, EITHER THE CLERK OF THIS	H IS ATTACHED TO T RIGHTS. YOU OR Y ADMITTING OR DEN' S COURT. A COPY O	THIS SUMMONS IS IMF OUR ATTORNEY ARE YING EACH ALLEGATION OF YOUR ANSWER MU	REQUIRED TO FILE THE ON IN THE COMPLAINT OR JST BE MAILED OR HAND	
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Ave		AM, AL 35205 of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)]		
THE ANSWER MUST BE IN OTHER DOCUMENT WERE THE MONEY OR OTHER TH	SERVED ON YOU OR	R A JUDGMENT BY DE	EFAULT MAY BE REND		
TO ANY SHER		N AUTHORIZED BY OURE TO SERVE PR	THE ALABAMA RUROCESS:	LES OF CIVIL	
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Su	mmons and a copy of	of the Complaint or oth	ner document in	
this action upon the abo		• •	·		
✓ Service by certified mail			tten request of BILLY	JAMES LEWIS	
pursuant to the Alabam		•	BILLY	[Name(s)]	
05/16/2023			DEDSON SMITH	Dv.	
(Date)					
. ,			•		
Certified Mail is hereby	requested.	/s/ GREGORY (Plaintiff's/Attorney			
	RE ⁻	TURN ON SERVI	CE		
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in thi	s office on			
			(Date)		
I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of t	his Summons and C	omplaint or other docu	ument to	
		in		County,	
(Name of Pe	erson Served)		(Name of County)		
Alabama on					
	(Date)	<u>-</u> '			
			(Address of	Server)	
(Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature)					
(Server's Printed Name)				nber of Server)	

State of Alabama
Unified Judicial System
Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	01-07-2023-901002.0				
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL					
NOTICE TO: DEEPWATER CH	IEMICALS. INC., C/O THE CORPORA		PORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET,		
NOTICE 10: WILMINGTON, DI		ama and Address of Defend	204)		
THE COMPLAINT OF CTUE	·	ame and Address of Defenda	•		
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH	TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTHE CLERK OF THIS COL	ITS. YOU OR YOUR AT ITTING OR DENYING EA JRT. A COPY OF YOUR	MMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE CH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR R ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND EY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S),		
	[Name	(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue S	outh, BIRMINGHAM, AL	35205 .		
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff((s) or Attorney(s)]		
	SERVED ON YOU OR A JU	DGMENT BY DEFAULT	THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR DOCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER		THORIZED BY THE A	LABAMA RULES OF CIVIL 5:		
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summor	ns and a copy of the Co	omplaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo	ve-named Defendant.				
✓ Service by certified mail	of this Summons is initiate	ed upon the written requ	uest of BILLY JAMES LEWIS		
pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. [Name(s)]					
. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:					
(Date)		(Signature of Clerk)	(Name)		
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested.	/s/ GREGORY A. CAD	 E		
,	· ·	(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signatu	re)		
	RETUR	N ON SERVICE			
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in this offic	e on			
·			(Date)		
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Su	ummons and Complain	t or other document to		
		in	County,		
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Name of County)		
Alabama on	<u>.</u>				
	(Date)				
			(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signatu	ire)			
	(Server's Printed	Name)	(Phone Number of Server)		

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

rm C-34 Rev. 4/2017 - CIVIL -				-2023-901002.00
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA				
BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL				
NOTICE TO: DUPONT DE NEMOURS, INC., C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET, WILMINGTON, DE 19801				
		(Name and Address of	Defendant)	
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT	TO PROTECT YOUR EN ANSWER, EITHER THE CLERK OF THIS	RIGHTS. YOU OR YO ADMITTING OR DENY COURT. A COPY OF	OUR ATTORNEY AF ING EACH ALLEGA ^T FYOUR ANSWER N	MPORTANT, AND YOU MUST RE REQUIRED TO FILE THE TION IN THE COMPLAINT OR MUST BE MAILED OR HAND E PLAINTIFF(S),
	I	Name(s) of Attorney(s)]		
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Ave	nue South, BIRMINGHA	M, AL 35205	
		[Address(es) of	Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s	;)]
	SERVED ON YOU OR	A JUDGMENT BY DEF	FAULT MAY BE REN	MONS AND COMPLAINT OR NDERED AGAINST YOU FOR
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSO PROCED	N AUTHORIZED BY URE TO SERVE PRO		ULES OF CIVIL
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Sur	mmons and a copy of	the Complaint or o	ther document in
this action upon the abo			·	
✓ Service by certified mai	l of this Summons is in	nitiated upon the writte	en request of BILL	Y JAMES LEWIS
pursuant to the Alabam		•	·	[Name(s)]
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:				
(Date)		(Signature of	Clerk)	(Name)
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE				
(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)				
	RE1	TURN ON SERVIC	CE	
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in this	s office on		
·			(Date)	
I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of the	nis Summons and Co	mplaint or other do	cument to
		in		County,
(Name of Pe	erson Served)		(Name of Count	
Alabama on				
	(Date)	_		
			(Address	of Server)
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's S	Signature)		
(Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)				umber of Server)

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017		- CIVIL -	U1-CV-2023-901002.00			
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL						
NOTICE TO: DYNAX CORPORATION, C/O CORPORATE SYSTEMS LLC 3500 S. DUPONT HIGHWAY, DOVER, DE 19901						
		(Name and Address of Defendar	nt)			
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE						
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]				
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 High	nland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35				
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)	or Attorney(s)]			
THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT.						
TO ANY SHER		PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALPROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:				
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve	e this Summons and a copy of the Cor	nplaint or other document in			
this action upon the abo	ove-named D	efendant.				
✓ Service by certified mai	l of this Sumr	mons is initiated upon the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS			
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of the	e Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]			
05/16/2023		/s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON	SMITH By:			
(Date)		(Signature of Clerk)	(Name)			
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested	/s/ GREGORY A. CADE				
E Columba Mail to Holody	(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
		RETURN ON SERVICE				
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail receiv	red in this office on				
_			(Date)			
I certify that I personally	delivered a	copy of this Summons and Complaint	or other document to			
		in	County,			
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Na	ame of County)			
Alabama on						
	(Date)					
			(Address of Server)			
(Type of Process Server)		(Server's Signature)				
		(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)			

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

(Phone Number of Server)

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** NOTICE TO: E.I. DUPONT DE NEMOURS AND COMPANY, C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET, WILMINGTON, DE 19801 (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature)

(Server's Printed Name)

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -	01-	-CV-2023-901002.00			
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL						
NOTICE TO: KIDDE P.L.C., C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET, WILMINGTON, DE						
NOTICE 10. 19801	(Name and Ad	dress of Defendant)				
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE						
	[Name(s) of Attorne	÷y(s)]				
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRM [Addres	INGHAM, AL 35205 s(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attor	mey(s)]			
THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT.						
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZE PROCEDURE TO SERV		IA RULES OF CIVIL			
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a c	opy of the Complaint	or other document in			
this action upon the above-named Defendant.						
Service by certified mai	of this Summons is initiated upon th	e written request of [BILLY JAMES LEWIS			
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.		[Name(s)]			
05/16/2023	/s/ JACQUELIN	E ANDERSON SMIT	TH By:			
(Date)	(Sign	ature of Clerk)	(Name)			
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)						
	RETURN ON SE	RVICE				
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in this office on					
_		,	Date)			
	delivered a copy of this Summons a	nd Complaint or othe	er document to			
	in		County,			
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Name of C	County)			
Alabama on	<u> </u>					
	(Date)					
		(Add	ress of Server)			
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)					
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Pho	one Number of Server)			

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017		- CIVIL -	01-67-2023-901002.00			
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL						
NOTICE TO: NATION FORD C	HEMICAL COMPA	ANY, C/O JOHN A. DICKSON, IV 2300 BANK STREET	r, FORT MILL, SC 29715			
		(Name and Address of Defendar	nt)			
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE						
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]				
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 High	nland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35				
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s	or Attorney(s)]			
THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT.						
TO ANY SHER		PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALPROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:				
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve	e this Summons and a copy of the Cor	mplaint or other document in			
this action upon the abo	ove-named D	efendant.				
✓ Service by certified mai	l of this Sumi	mons is initiated upon the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS			
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of the	e Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]			
05/16/2023		/s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON	I SMITH By:			
(Date)		(Signature of Clerk)	(Name)			
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested	/s/ GREGORY A. CADE				
(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)						
		RETURN ON SERVICE				
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail receiv	ved in this office on				
_			(Date)			
I certify that I personally	delivered a	copy of this Summons and Complaint	or other document to			
		in	County,			
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(N	ame of County)			
Alabama on						
	(Date)					
			(Address of Server)			
(Type of Process Server)		(Server's Signature)				
		(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)			

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	-	CIVIL -	01-07-2023-901002.00				
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL							
NOTICE TO: NATIONAL FOAN WILMINGTON, DI	E 19801	(Name and Address of Defenda	nt)				
THE COMPLAINT OF OTHE	D DOCUMENT WHICH	·	•				
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE							
	1	[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]					
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Ave	nue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 3	5205 .				
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s	s) or Attorney(s)]				
THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT.							
TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:							
You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in							
this action upon the abo		• •	·				
✓ Service by certified mail	of this Summons is i	nitiated upon the written requ	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS				
pursuant to the Alabama	a Rules of the Civil Pr	ocedure.	[Name(s)]				
05/16/2023		s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON	N SMITH By:				
(Date)		(Signature of Clerk)	(Name)				
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested.	/s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signatur					
	DET	FUDNION SEDVICE					
		TURN ON SERVICE					
Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on							
(Date) I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to							
recruity that r personally	delivered a copy of t	•					
(Name of Person Served)		in	County, lame of County)				
Alabama on	,	,.					
Alabama on	(Date)	_ :					
			(Address of Server)				
(Type of Process Server)	of Process Server) (Server's Signature)						
	(Server's F	Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)				

State of Alabama **Unified Judicial System** Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

- CIVIL -IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** THE CHEMOURS COMPANY, C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET. (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature) (Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)

State of Alabama **Unified Judicial System** Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

- CIVIL -IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** THE CHEMOURS COMPANY FC, LLC, C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE NOTICE TO: STREET, WILMINGTON, DE 19801 (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature) (Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)

State of Alabama **Unified Judicial System**

SUMMONS

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

- CIVIL -Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017 IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** TYCO FIRE PRODUCTS LP, C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET. NOTICE TO: WILMINGTON, DE 19801 (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature) (Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)

State of Alabama **Unified Judicial System** Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

- CIVIL -IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** NOTICE TO: UNITED TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION, C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET, WILMINGTON, DE 19801 (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature) (Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -	01-60-	2023-901002.00		
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL					
NOTICE TO: UTC FIRE & SEC	URITY AMERICANS CORPORATION, INC., C/O RE	GISTERED OFFICE 15720 BRIXHAM	I HILL AVE #300, CHARLOTTE, NC		
20211	(Name and Add	dress of Defendant)			
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH	THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S),				
	[Name(s) of Attorne	y(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMI [Address	INGHAM, AL 35205 s(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)]			
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 I SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT E INGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT	BY DEFAULT MAY BE REND			
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZE PROCEDURE TO SERV		LES OF CIVIL		
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a co	opy of the Complaint or oth	er document in		
this action upon the abo	ve-named Defendant.				
Service by certified mai	of this Summons is initiated upon the	e written request of BILLY			
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.		[Name(s)]		
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:					
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)					
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
	RETURN ON SE	RVICE			
Return receipt of certific	ed mail received in this office on				
_		(Date)			
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Summons a	nd Complaint or other docเ			
	in		County,		
(Name of Person Served) (Name of County)					
Alabama on	·				
	(Date)	<u> </u>			
		(Address of	Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)				
	<u></u>				
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Num	nber of Server)		

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017		- CIVIL -	01-60-2023-901662.00	
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL				
NOTICE TO: ALLSTAR FIRE E	QUIPMENT, C/O	JOSEPH A. SPOSATO 12328 LOWER AZUSA ROAD	, ARCADIA, CA 91006	
		(Name and Address of Defendan	nt)	
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE				
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]		
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 High	nland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35	5205 .	
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)	or Attorney(s)]	
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	SERVED ON		THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR DCUMENT.	
TO ANY SHER		PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALPROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:		
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve	e this Summons and a copy of the Cor	mplaint or other document in	
this action upon the abo	ve-named D	efendant.		
✓ Service by certified mai	l of this Sumr	mons is initiated upon the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS	
pursuant to the Alabam		•	[Name(s)]	
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:				
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)				
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested	/s/ GREGORY A. CADE		
(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)				
		RETURN ON SERVICE		
☐ Return receipt of certifie	ed mail receiv	ved in this office on		
			(Date)	
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a	copy of this Summons and Complaint	or other document to	
		in	County,	
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Na	ame of County)	
Alabama on				
	(Date)			
			(Address of Server)	
(Type of Process Server)		(Server's Signature)		
		(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)	

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System

SUMMONS

Court Case Number

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -	01-CV-2023-901662.00	
IN	THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUN	_	
	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPA	NY ET AL	
NOTICE TO: FIRE-DEX, LLC, C	C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST	ST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET, WILMINGTON,	
22.000.	(Name and Address of Defend		
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH	R DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SU TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR A EN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING E THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOU OUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORN	TTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR R ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND	
-	[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]		
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL [Address(es) of Plaintif		
THE ANGLASED MILET DE A	• • • • •	.,	
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT INGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER	MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR	
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE A		
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a copy of the C		
this action upon the abo			
•	of this Summons is initiated upon the written rec	nuest of BILLY JAMES LEWIS	
•	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]	
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:			
(Date)	(Signature of Clerk)	(Name)	
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CAE		
	(Plaintill SAttorney's Signat	ure)	
	RETURN ON SERVICE		
Return receipt of certifie	d mail received in this office on		
		(Date)	
I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Summons and Complain	nt or other document to	
	in	County,	
(Name of Pe	rson Served)	(Name of County)	
Alabama on			
	(Date)		
		(Address of Server)	
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)		
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)	

State of Alabama

SUMMONS

Court Case Number

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -		01-CV-2023-901662.00	
	THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JE	EEEDSON COUNTY	V ALABAMA	
IN	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET A		•	
NOTICE TO: GLOBE MANUFA	CTURING COMPANY LLC, C/O CT CORPO	PRATION SYSTEM 2 1/2 BE	ACON STREET, CONCORD, NH 03301	
	(Name a	and Address of Defendan	nt)	
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE				
	[Name(s) of	Attorney(s)]		
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South,	BIRMINGHAM, AL 35 Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)		
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN	N 30 DAYS AFTER THE STEEL	THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR IAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR	
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHO PROCEDURE TO	RIZED BY THE AL SERVE PROCESS:	ABAMA RULES OF CIVIL	
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons ar		nplaint or other document in	
this action upon the abo		.,	•	
✓ Service by certified mail	of this Summons is initiated up	on the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS	
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.		[Name(s)]	
05/16/2023	/s/ JACQU	ELINE ANDERSON	SMITH By:	
(Date)	· ·			
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested. /s/ G	REGORY A. CADE		
(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)				
	RETURN O	N SERVICE		
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in this office on	L		
_			(Date)	
	delivered a copy of this Summ	ons and Complaint	or other document to	
	in		County,	
(Name of Pe	rson Served)	(Na	ame of County)	
Alabama on				
	(Date)		(4.11	
			(Address of Server)	
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)			
	(Server's Printed Name	e)	(Phone Number of Server)	

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL - 01-CV-2023-901662.00				
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL					
NOTICE TO: HONEYWELL SA	FETY PRODUCTS USA, INC., C/O CORPORATION SERVI	CE COMPANY 251 LITTLE FALLS DRIVE, WILMINGTON, DE			
19000	(Name and Address of	f Defendant)			
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH	THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S),				
	[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]				
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHA [Address(es) of	AM, AL 35205 f Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)]			
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE		AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR FAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR OTHER DOCUMENT.			
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY PROCEDURE TO SERVE PRO				
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a copy of	f the Complaint or other document in			
this action upon the abo	ve-named Defendant.				
Service by certified mai	of this Summons is initiated upon the writt				
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]			
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:					
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)					
✓ Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
	RETURN ON SERVI	CE			
Return receipt of certified	ed mail received in this office on	·			
(Date)					
	delivered a copy of this Summons and Co	·			
	in	County,			
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Name of County)			
Alabama on					
	(Date)	444			
		(Address of Server)			
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)				
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)			

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -	01-01-2023-301002.00			
IN	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA				
	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL				
NOTICE TO: LION GROUP, INC	C., C/O QI SERVICES, INC. 150 EAST FOURTH STREET, CINCINNA	TI, OH 45202			
	(Name and Address of Defende	ant)			
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE					
	[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]				
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 3				
	[Address(es) of Plaintiff	(s) or Attorney(s)]			
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT INGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER I	MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR			
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE A PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS				
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Co	omplaint or other document in			
this action upon the abo	ve-named Defendant.				
Service by certified mail	of this Summons is initiated upon the written requ	uest of BILLY JAMES LEWIS			
pursuant to the Alabama	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]			
05/16/2023	/s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSO	N SMITH By:			
(Date)	(Signature of Clerk)	(Name)			
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CAD (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signatu				
	RETURN ON SERVICE				
Return receipt of certifie	d mail received in this office on				
_ '		(Date)			
I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Summons and Complain	t or other document to			
	in	County,			
(Name of Pe	rson Served) (Name of County)			
Alabama on					
	(Date)				
		(Address of Server)			
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)				
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)			

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017		- CIVIL -	01-67-2023-901662.00	
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL				
NOTICE TO: MALLORY SAFE	TY AND SUPPLY	LLC, C/O TIM LOY 1040 INDUSTRIAL WAY, LONGVI	EW, WA 98632	
		(Name and Address of Defendar		
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE				
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]		
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 High	nland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35		
	-	[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s	or Attorney(s)]	
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	SERVED ON		THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR OCUMENT.	
TO ANY SHER		PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALPROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:		
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serv	e this Summons and a copy of the Cor	mplaint or other document in	
this action upon the abo	ove-named D	efendant.		
✓ Service by certified mai	l of this Sum	mons is initiated upon the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS	
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of th	e Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]	
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:				
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)				
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested	/s/ GREGORY A. CADE		
(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)				
		RETURN ON SERVICE		
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail receiv	ved in this office on		
_			(Date)	
I certify that I personally	delivered a	copy of this Summons and Complaint	or other document to	
		in	County,	
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(N	ame of County)	
Alabama on				
	(Date)			
			(Address of Server)	
(Type of Process Server)		(Server's Signature)		
		(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)	

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 116 of 121

State of Alabama **Unified Judicial System** Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

- CIVIL -IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES CO., LLC, C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COMPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE NOTICE TO: MINE SAFETT AT THE WATER TO THE 19801 (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature) (Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)

Case 2:23-cv-00784-SGC Document 1-1 Filed 06/14/23 Page 117 of 121

State of Alabama **Unified Judicial System** Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS

Court Case Number 01-CV-2023-901662.00

- CIVIL -IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA **BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL** MUNICIPAL EMERGENCY SERVICES, INC., C/O NATIONAL REGISTERED AGENTS, INC. 701 SOUTH CARSON STREET, SUITE 200, NOTICE TO: MUNICIF AL LIMITATION NV 89701 (Name and Address of Defendant) THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE [Name(s) of Attorney(s)] WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/ARE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35205 [Address(es) of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)] THE ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR DELIVERED WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WERE SERVED ON YOU OR A JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR THE MONEY OR OTHER THINGS DEMANDED IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT. TO ANY SHERIFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS: You are hereby commanded to serve this Summons and a copy of the Complaint or other document in this action upon the above-named Defendant. Service by certified mail of this Summons is initiated upon the written request of BILLY JAMES LEWIS pursuant to the Alabama Rules of the Civil Procedure. 05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By: (Date) (Signature of Clerk) Certified Mail is hereby requested. /s/ GREGORY A. CADE (Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature) **RETURN ON SERVICE** Return receipt of certified mail received in this office on ☐ I certify that I personally delivered a copy of this Summons and Complaint or other document to County, (Name of County) (Name of Person Served) Alabama on (Date) (Address of Server) (Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature) (Server's Printed Name) (Phone Number of Server)

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017		- CIVIL -	01-00-2023-901002.00		
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL					
NOTICE TO: PBI PERFORMAN		NC., C/O CORPORATION SERVICE COMPANY 251			
		(Name and Address of Defendan			
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE					
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 High	land Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35			
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)	or Attorney(s)]		
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	SERVED ON		THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR AY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR OCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER		PERSON AUTHORIZED BY THE AL ROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:	ABAMA RULES OF CIVIL		
☐ You are hereby comma		this Summons and a copy of the Con	oplaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo		• •			
•		nons is initiated upon the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS		
pursuant to the Alabam		•	[Name(s)]		
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:					
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)					
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested	/s/ GREGORY A. CADE			
(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
		RETURN ON SERVICE			
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail receive	ed in this office on			
			(Date)		
I certify that I personally	delivered a c	copy of this Summons and Complaint o	or other document to		
		in	County,		
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Na	ame of County)		
Alabama on		<u> </u>			
	(Date)				
			(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server) (Server's Signature)					
	ī	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)		

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017		- CIVIL -	01-CV-2023-901662.00		
IN	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA				
		LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPAN	•		
NOTICE TO: SOUTHERN MILL	LS, INC., C/O MARK D. CHF	RISTMAN 6501 MALL BOULEVARD, UNION	CITY, GA 30291		
		(Name and Address of Defendar			
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE					
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Av	venue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35			
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)	· · · · ·		
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	SERVED ON YOU C		THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR DCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER		ON AUTHORIZED BY THE ALDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:			
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this S	Summons and a copy of the Cor	nplaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo	ve-named Defenda	nt.			
✓ Service by certified mail	l of this Summons is	s initiated upon the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS		
pursuant to the Alabama	a Rules of the Civil	Procedure.	[Name(s)]		
05/16/2023	·				
(Date)		(Signature of Clerk)	(Name)		
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested.	/s/ GREGORY A. CADE			
(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
	RI	ETURN ON SERVICE			
☐ Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in t	his office on			
			(Date)		
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a copy o	f this Summons and Complaint	or other document to		
		in	County,		
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Na	ame of County)		
Alabama on					
	(Date)				
			(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Server	s Signature)			
	(Server	s Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)		

State of Alabama Unified Judicial System Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017

SUMMONS - CIVIL -

Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017		- CIVIL -	U1-CV-2023-901002.00		
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSON COUNTY, ALABAMA BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M COMPANY ET AL					
NOTICE TO: STEDFAST USA,	INC., C/O NATIO	NAL REGISTERED AGENTS, SAMANTHA SUTTON 3	300 MONTVUE RD., KNOXVILLE, TN 37919		
		(Name and Address of Defendan	nt)		
THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITTEN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DENYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH THE CLERK OF THIS COURT. A COPY OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND DELIVERED BY YOU OR YOUR ATTORNEY TO THE PLAINTIFF(S) OR ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S), GREGORY A. CADE					
		[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]			
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Hig	hland Avenue South, BIRMINGHAM, AL 35			
		[Address(es) of Plaintiff(s)	or Attorney(s)]		
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE	SERVED ON		THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR IAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR DCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER		PROCEDURE TO SERVE PROCESS:			
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serv	e this Summons and a copy of the Cor	nplaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo	ove-named D	Defendant.			
✓ Service by certified mai	l of this Sum	mons is initiated upon the written reque	est of BILLY JAMES LEWIS		
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of th	e Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]		
05/16/2023 /s/ JACQUELINE ANDERSON SMITH By:					
(Date) (Signature of Clerk) (Name)					
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested	/s/ GREGORY A. CADE			
(Plaintiff's/Attorney's Signature)					
		RETURN ON SERVICE			
☐ Return receipt of certifie	ed mail receiv	ved in this office on			
_		·	(Date)		
I certify that I personally	delivered a	copy of this Summons and Complaint	or other document to		
		in	County,		
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Na	ame of County)		
Alabama on .					
	(Date)				
			(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)		(Server's Signature)			
		(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)		

State of Alabama

SUMMONS

Court Case Number

Jnified Judicial System	_	01-CV-2023-901662.00		
Form C-34 Rev. 4/2017	- CIVIL -			
IN	THE CIRCUIT COURT OF JEFFERSO	N COUNTY, ALABAMA		
	BILLY JAMES LEWIS ET AL V. 3M			
NOTICE TO: W.L. GORE & AS WILMINGTON, D	SOCIATES INC., C/O THE CORPORATION TRUST COME 19801	MPANY CORPORATION TRUST CENTER, 1209 ORANGE STREET,		
	(Name and Address	s of Defendant)		
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION ORIGINAL OF YOUR WRITT OTHER DOCUMENT, WITH	TO PROTECT YOUR RIGHTS. YOU OR EN ANSWER, EITHER ADMITTING OR DE	THIS SUMMONS IS IMPORTANT, AND YOU MUST YOUR ATTORNEY ARE REQUIRED TO FILE THE NYING EACH ALLEGATION IN THE COMPLAINT OR OF YOUR ANSWER MUST BE MAILED OR HAND ATTORNEY(S) OF THE PLAINTIFF(S),		
	[Name(s) of Attorney(s)]	1		
WHOSE ADDRESS(ES) IS/A	RE: 2160 Highland Avenue South, BIRMING	HAM, AL 35205		
	[Address(es	of Plaintiff(s) or Attorney(s)]		
OTHER DOCUMENT WERE		S AFTER THIS SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT OR DEFAULT MAY BE RENDERED AGAINST YOU FOR COTHER DOCUMENT.		
TO ANY SHER	IFF OR ANY PERSON AUTHORIZED E	BY THE ALABAMA RULES OF CIVIL		
	PROCEDURE TO SERVE P	PROCESS:		
☐ You are hereby comma	nded to serve this Summons and a copy	of the Complaint or other document in		
this action upon the abo	ove-named Defendant.			
Service by certified mai	I of this Summons is initiated upon the w			
pursuant to the Alabam	a Rules of the Civil Procedure.	[Name(s)]		
05/16/2023	/s/ JACQUELINE AI			
(Date)	(Signature	e of Clerk) (Name)		
✓ Certified Mail is hereby	requested. /s/ GREGORY	Y A. CADE		
	(Plaintiff's/Attorne	ey's Signature)		
	RETURN ON SERV	/ICE		
Return receipt of certifie	ed mail received in this office on			
		(Date)		
☐ I certify that I personally	delivered a copy of this Summons and	Complaint or other document to		
	in	County,		
(Name of Pe	erson Served)	(Name of County)		
Alabama on				
	(Date)			
		(Address of Server)		
(Type of Process Server)	(Server's Signature)			
	(Server's Printed Name)	(Phone Number of Server)		